# Table of Contents

## PART I. DAMAGES, GENERALLY

### CHAPTER 1. PRELIMINARY CONSIDERATIONS

| § 1:1 | Introduction; scope |
| § 1:2 | Damages defined; elements of cause of action |
| § 1:3 | Jurisdiction |
| § 1:4 | Mississippi Long Arm Statute |
| § 1:5 | Injury without wrong; damnum absque injuria |
| § 1:6 | General principles of recovery |
| § 1:7 | Conflict of laws |
| § 1:8 | Election of remedies |
| § 1:9 | Double damages prohibited |
| § 1:10 | Time of vesting of right to damages |
| § 1:11 | Federal law |
| § 1:12 | Jury instructions |

### CHAPTER 2. COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

| § 2:1 | Compensation as the standard of recovery |
| § 2:2 | General and special damages |
| § 2:3 | Tort actions; proximate cause |
| § 2:4 | Contract actions; natural consequences of breach |
| § 2:5 | Remote, consequential or speculative damages |
| § 2:6 | Inflation |
| § 2:7 | Certainty as to causation and amount |
| § 2:8 | Anticipated profits |
| § 2:9 | Avoidable consequences; mitigation of damages |
| § 2:10 | Economic and non-economic damages |

### CHAPTER 3. NOMINAL DAMAGES

| § 3:1 | Generally |
| § 3:2 | Tort actions |
| § 3:3 | Contract actions |

### CHAPTER 4. LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

| § 4:1 | Liquidated and unliquidated damages distinguished |
| § 4:2 | Liquidated damages and penalties; statutory provisions |
| § 4:3 | Liquidated damages and agreed penalties distinguished |
| § 4:4 | Real estate sales contracts; earnest money |
| § 4:5 | Liquidated damages under the Uniform Commercial Code |

### CHAPTER 5. STATUTORY PENALTIES

| § 5:1 | Definition |
§ 5:2 General principles affecting application of statutory penalties
§ 5:3 Aggravated and vindictive damages distinguished from statutory penalties

CHAPTER 6. AMOUNT OF DAMAGES
§ 6:1 Requirement of certainty
§ 6:2 Damages after filing suit
§ 6:3 Measure of damages in general
§ 6:4 Jury discretion as to amount
§ 6:5 Excessive or inadequate damages
§ 6:6 Post-verdict remedies of additur, remittitur, and new trial

CHAPTER 7. INTEREST
§ 7:1 Classification of interest as to damages
§ 7:2 Unliquidated damages where measure is unascertainable
§ 7:3 —Contracts
§ 7:4 Verdict in cases of unliquidated damages where measure is ascertainable
§ 7:5 Liquidated damages, generally
§ 7:6 Pleading interest
§ 7:7 Rate of interest
§ 7:8 Usury
§ 7:9 Judgments
§ 7:10 Interest on interest

CHAPTER 8. ATTORNEY’S FEES
§ 8:1 Generally
§ 8:2 Contract cases
§ 8:3 Breach of agreements to loan money
§ 8:4 Breach of insurance contracts: punitive and extracontractual damages
§ 8:5 Breach of covenants of seisin and power to sell
§ 8:6 Promissory notes
§ 8:7 Slander of title to real property
§ 8:8 Suits on open accounts
§ 8:9 Workers’ compensation
§ 8:10 Adoption cases
§ 8:11 Awarded as sanctions
§ 8:12 Divorce proceedings
§ 8:13 Warranty actions
§ 8:14 Indemnity actions
§ 8:15 Probate proceedings
§ 8:16 Groundless and frivolous claims

CHAPTER 9. APPORTIONMENT OF DAMAGES
§ 9:1 Apportionment, generally
§ 9:2 Joint tortfeasors and joint and several liability
§ 9:3 Joint and several liability in contract
CHAPTER 10. PLEADING AND PRACTICE CONSIDERATIONS
§ 10:1 Scope of work; general considerations
§ 10:2 Pleading damages
§ 10:3 Demand for judgment
§ 10:4 Default judgment
§ 10:5 Claim for damages
§ 10:6 Special damages
§ 10:7 Wealth of parties
§ 10:8 Minor’s claim for damages
§ 10:9 Effect of defendant’s bankruptcy
§ 10:10 General and special verdicts
§ 10:11 Offers of judgment
§ 10:12 Directed verdicts

CHAPTER 11. EVIDENCE
§ 11:1 Value of personal and real property
§ 11:2 —Lay opinion
§ 11:3 —Expert opinion
§ 11:4 —Cost
§ 11:5 —Commercial lists, trade journals, and other records
§ 11:6 —Comparable sales
§ 11:7 Physical injury evidence
§ 11:8 Offers of compromise
§ 11:9 Subsequent remedial measures
§ 11:10 Payment of medical bills and similar expenses
§ 11:11 Collateral source rule
§ 11:12 Lost profits
§ 11:13 Wrongful death

PART II. DAMAGES RELATING TO PARTICULAR SUBJECT AREAS
CHAPTER 12. ATTACHMENT, EXECUTION, AND GARNISHMENT
I. ATTACHMENT
§ 12:1 Definition and background
§ 12:2 Statutory considerations for attachment in chancery
§ 12:3 Matters for which issued
§ 12:4 By whom issued
§ 12:5 Attachment bond executed by the plaintiff
§ 12:6 Replevy bond executed by defendant
§ 12:7 Property upon which attachment may be levied
§ 12:8 Third-party claim

II. EXECUTION
§ 12:9 When execution shall be issued
§ 12:10 Time for execution and return
§ 12:11 Indemnity bond
§ 12:12 Third-party claim
§ 12:13 Damages against unsuccessful third-party claimant
§ 12:14 Forfeiture of bond by unsuccessful third-party claimant
§ 12:15 Sheriff’s liability in execution
§ 12:16 Liability of purchaser at execution sale
§ 12:17 Failure of title as to property transferred at execution sale

III. GARNISHMENT
§ 12:18 Definition and use
§ 12:19 Prejudgment
§ 12:20 Postjudgment
§ 12:21 Wrongful garnishment

CHAPTER 13. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

I. IN GENERAL
§ 13:1 Scope of chapter

II. CORPORATIONS
§ 13:2 Liability of directors and officers to shareholders generally
§ 13:3 Liability of directors and officers to creditors; piercing the corporate veil
§ 13:4 Liability of directors and officers in tort
§ 13:5 Shareholder liability
§ 13:6 Shareholders’ action
§ 13:7 Successor liability

III. PARTNERSHIPS
§ 13:8 Actions between partners
§ 13:9 Limited partnerships
§ 13:10 Liabilities to third persons

IV. BANKS AND BANKING
§ 13:11 Conversion or mishandling of an instrument or its proceeds
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 13:12 Dishonor of an instrument for payment of money
§ 13:13 Violation of customer’s stop payment order
§ 13:14 Warranty liability

V. INVESTMENT SECURITIES
§ 13:15 Delay, failure, or refusal to register transfer

VI. LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES
§ 13:16 Liability of members of limited liability companies

CHAPTER 14. COMMON AND CONTRACT CARRIERS
§ 14:1 Duty owed by common carriers of property
§ 14:2 Duty owed by contract carriers
§ 14:3 Measure of damages for loss of or injury to property
§ 14:4 Measure of damages for injury to passenger
§ 14:5 Delay in the delivery of goods
§ 14:6 Liability of initial and connecting carriers
§ 14:7 Statutory liability of carriers based on issuance of bill of lading
§ 14:8 Statutory penalty for carrier’s failure to settle or pay claim
§ 14:9 Liability of railroads for negligence
§ 14:10 Common carrier’s liability for injury to livestock
§ 14:11 Ejectment of passenger
§ 14:12 Enforcement of carrier’s lien
§ 14:13 Limitation of liability and damages

CHAPTER 15. CONDEMNATION

I. IN GENERAL
§ 15:1 Requirement of just compensation for “taking” or “damaging” private property
§ 15:2 —What constitutes a “taking”
§ 15:3 —What constitutes “damaging”
§ 15:4 Importance of whether there is a “taking” or a “damaging”
§ 15:5 Finality of judgments

II. MEASURE OF DAMAGES
§ 15:6 Generally
§ 15:7 Leasehold interest
§ 15:8 Future interest
§ 15:9 Certificates of public convenience
§ 15:10 Interest
§ 15:11 Business-relocation expenses and relocation benefits
§ 15:12 Consequential damages
§ 15:13 Property that can be repaired
III. PERSONS ENTITLED TO COMPENSATION

§ 15:14 Generally

IV. EVIDENCE

§ 15:15 Who may testify as to value
§ 15:16 Burden of proof as to value
§ 15:17 Burden of proof as to right to take
§ 15:18 Sufficiency
§ 15:19 Value of land for particular purpose
§ 15:20 Value or sale of same or similar property
§ 15:21 View by jury of property condemned as evidence

V. REMEDIES OF PROPERTY OWNERS

§ 15:22 Generally
§ 15:23 Actions for damages

CHAPTER 16. CONTRACTS AND RELATED MATTERS

I. CONTRACTS

§ 16:1 Measure of recovery, generally
§ 16:2 Measure of recovery for contracts implied in fact under a quantum meruit theory or based on unjust enrichment
§ 16:3 Election between contract and quantum meruit recoveries
§ 16:4 Rescission
§ 16:5 Illegal and unenforceable contracts
§ 16:6 Accord and satisfaction
§ 16:7 State liability for breach
§ 16:8 Settlement and release
§ 16:9 Indemnity and contribution
§ 16:10 Parol or oral contracts as affected by statutes of frauds

II. CONTRACT-RELATED MATTERS

§ 16:11 Accounts and accounting
§ 16:12 Arbitration and award
§ 16:13 Auctions and auctioneers
§ 16:14 Bailments
§ 16:15 Contractors
§ 16:16 Factors and commission merchants
§ 16:17 Fraud
§ 16:18 Official bonds

CHAPTER 17. COSTS

§ 17:1 Generally
§ 17:2 Costs in discovery
### Table of Contents

§ 17:3 Costs in groundless or frivolous claims  
§ 17:4 Costs on appeal  
§ 17:5 Costs on frivolous appeal  
§ 17:6 Indigents  

**CHAPTER 18. DOCUMENTS OF TITLE**  
§ 18:1 Standard of care and limitations of liability  
§ 18:2 Recovery for nonreceipt or misdescription of goods  
§ 18:3 Recovery for damage to goods from improper loading  
§ 18:4 Issuance of bill of lading as a basis for liability  
§ 18:5 Enforcement of lien by warehouseman or carrier  
§ 18:6 Overissuance, failure of identification, and lost, stolen or destroyed documents  

**CHAPTER 19. DOMESTIC LAW**  
§ 19:1 Husband and wife  
§ 19:2 Child support  
§ 19:3 Seduction  
§ 19:4 Loss of consortium  
§ 19:5 Parent and child, generally  
§ 19:6 Parent’s liability for torts of child  
§ 19:7 Intra-family immunity  

**CHAPTER 20. EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS**  
**I. CONTRACT OF EMPLOYMENT ACTIONS**  
§ 20:1 Wrongful discharge  
§ 20:2 Intentional infliction of emotional distress  
§ 20:3 Action by third party  
§ 20:4 Employment discrimination; federal statutes  
**II. WORK-RELATED INJURIES**  
§ 20:5 Injuries to employees  
§ 20:6 Injuries to third persons  
§ 20:7 Workers’ compensation and common law remedies compared  
§ 20:8 Workers’ compensation benefits  

**CHAPTER 21. ESTATES AND TRUSTS**  
**I. EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS**  
§ 21:1 Generally  
§ 21:2 Liability for negligence and mismanagement  
§ 21:3 Suits by or against representatives of estate  
**II. TRUSTS AND TRUSTEES**  
§ 21:4 Liability for negligence and mismanagement
§ 21:5 Trustee’s liability on contracts
§ 21:6 Personal use and investment of trust funds by trustee
§ 21:7 Expenses of trustee
§ 21:8 Jurisdiction in suits involving trusts

CHAPTER 22. GOVERNMENTAL UNITS
§ 22:1 Governmental immunity
§ 22:2 Governmental liability in tort
§ 22:3 Post judgment interest against governmental entities
§ 22:4 Governmental entities exempt from liability based on certain claims
§ 22:5 Notice as a condition precedent to recovery
§ 22:6 Damages and attorney’s fees for wrongful felony conviction

CHAPTER 23. GUARANTY AND SURETYSHIP
§ 23:1 Generally
§ 23:2 Liability of the guarantor or surety; right to reimbursement
§ 23:3 Contribution among guarantors and sureties
§ 23:4 Judgment against principal as affecting liability of guarantor or surety
§ 23:5 Security given for benefit of obligee

CHAPTER 24. GUARDIAN AND WARD
§ 24:1 Generally
§ 24:2 Attorney’s fees
§ 24:3 Surplus money of ward

CHAPTER 25. HIGHWAYS, ROADS, AND STREETS
§ 25:1 Acquisition of property for public road purposes
§ 25:2 Control of outdoor advertising
§ 25:3 Highway construction contracts
§ 25:4 Liability for injuries

CHAPTER 26. INSURANCE
§ 26:1 Generally
§ 26:2 Life, health, and disability insurance
§ 26:3 Motor vehicle insurance, generally
§ 26:4 —Recovery under uninsured motorist coverage
§ 26:5 Liability of insurer for refusal to pay
§ 26:6 Mississippi Insurance Guaranty Association
§ 26:7 Subrogation
§ 26:8 Voluntary payment doctrine

CHAPTER 27. LANDLORD AND TENANT
I. LANDLORD’S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR REPAIR
§ 27:1 Duty to make repairs
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 27:2  Duty under express covenant

II. LANDLORD’S LIABILITY IN TORT
§ 27:3  Duty, generally
§ 27:4  Latent defects
§ 27:5  Negligent repairs
§ 27:6  Premises in control of landlord
§ 27:7  Liability to third persons entering the premises under tenant’s title
§ 27:8  Exculpatory lease provisions limiting liability
§ 27:9  Independent contractors

III. TENANT’S REMEDIES
§ 27:10  Generally
§ 27:11  Compensatory damages
§ 27:12  Tenant’s right to possession and damages

IV. TENANT’S LIABILITY FOR RENT
§ 27:13  Duty to pay rent
§ 27:14  Measure of landlord’s recovery when suing for rent
§ 27:15  Original tenant’s liability for rent after assignment
§ 27:16  Prohibitions against subletting
§ 27:17  Abandonment by tenant

V. LIABILITIES UPON TERMINATION
§ 27:18  Condemnation
§ 27:19  Dispossessing the tenant improperly in possession
§ 27:20  Damages for tenant’s wrongful possession under unlawful detainer
§ 27:21  Attachment by landlord upon tenant’s property

VI. TENANT’S LIABILITY WHEN PREMISES ARE DAMAGED OR DESTROYED
§ 27:22  Generally

CHAPTER 28. MISCELLANEOUS STATUTORY DAMAGES
§ 28:1  Common law principles
§ 28:2  Statutory liens
§ 28:3  Consumer credit
§ 28:4  Unfair methods of competition and trade
§ 28:5  Housing
§ 28:6  Social welfare

CHAPTER 29. MOTOR VEHICLE AND RELATED INJURIES
§ 29:1  Generally
§ 29:2 Recovery by automobile guest
§ 29:3 Vicarious liability
§ 29:4 Proximate cause
§ 29:5 Joint and several liability
§ 29:6 Contributory negligence; seat belts

CHAPTER 30. NUISANCES

I. IN GENERAL
§ 30:1 Damages, generally
§ 30:2 Damages after commencement of suit
§ 30:3 Injury to realty
§ 30:4 Injury to person and family

II. ACTIONS FOR DAMAGES
§ 30:5 Right to recover
§ 30:6 Person entitled to sue
§ 30:7 Defenses
§ 30:8 Parties
§ 30:9 Pleading, petition or complaint
§ 30:10 Presumptions and burden of proof
§ 30:11 Admissibility of evidence
§ 30:12 Trial, questions of law and facts

CHAPTER 31. PRODUCTS LIABILITY

I. IN GENERAL
§ 31:1 Development of Mississippi law
§ 31:2 Mississippi Product Liability Act
§ 31:3 Mississippi Products Liability Act—Prima facie case requirements
§ 31:4 —Design defect cases
§ 31:5 — —Inherently dangerous characteristics
§ 31:6 —Failure to adequately warn or instruct
§ 31:7 —Economic tort rule
§ 31:8 —Seller or designer liability
§ 31:9 —Punitive damages
§ 31:10 Successor corporation’s liability under the “products line liability theory”
§ 31:11 Prescription drug liability

II. LIABILITY FOR NEGLIGENCE
§ 31:12 Food and drugs
§ 31:13 Adulteration of food
§ 31:14 Defenses

III. BREACH OF WARRANTY
§ 31:15 Generally
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 31:16  Express warranty  
§ 31:17  Implied warranties  

CHAPTER 32. REAL PROPERTY  
§ 32:1  Damages, generally  
§ 32:2  Damages for trespass, generally  
§ 32:3  Damages for trespass to trees and timber  
§ 32:4  Damages to crops  
§ 32:5  Vendee’s remedies for vendor’s breach of sales contract  
§ 32:6  Vendor’s remedies for vendee’s breach of sales contract  
§ 32:7  Covenants and warranties of title  
§ 32:8  Title insurance  
§ 32:9  Foreclosure, generally  
§ 32:10  Wrongful foreclosure  
§ 32:11  Implied warranty on sale of new house  
§ 32:12  Mines and mineral leases, generally  
§ 32:13  Premises liability  
§ 32:14  Project engineer’s liability  

CHAPTER 33. RESTITUTION  
§ 33:1  Generally  
§ 33:2  Criminal practice  
§ 33:3  Money had and received  

CHAPTER 34. SALES  
I. IN GENERAL  
§ 34:1  Uniform Commercial Code  
§ 34:2  Remedies  
§ 34:3  Risk of loss  
§ 34:4  Ascertainment of damages  
§ 34:5  Limitation or liquidation of damages  
§ 34:6  Rescission of the sales contract  

II. SELLER’S REMEDIES UPON BUYER’S BREACH  
§ 34:7  Generally  
§ 34:8  Resale of goods  
§ 34:9  Resale of unidentified or unfinished goods  
§ 34:10  Suit for damages without resale  
§ 34:11  Lost profits  
§ 34:12  Suit for the price  

III. BUYER’S REMEDIES UPON SELLER’S BREACH  
§ 34:13  Generally  
§ 34:14  Right to “cover”  
§ 34:15  Suit for damages based upon nondelivery or repudiation
§ 34:16 Specific performance
§ 34:17 Replevin
§ 34:18 Buyer’s damages after acceptance of goods

CHAPTER 35. TORTS
§ 35:1 General damages principles in tort actions
§ 35:2 Types of damages
§ 35:3 Pain and suffering and medical expenses
§ 35:4 Lost earnings and loss of earning capacity
§ 35:5 Emotional distress
§ 35:6 Harm to animals
§ 35:7 Harm by animals
§ 35:8 Alienation of affections
§ 35:9 Assault and battery
§ 35:10 Attractive nuisance
§ 35:11 Bad faith
§ 35:12 Dead bodies
§ 35:13 Defamation
§ 35:14 —Actionable words
§ 35:15 —Slander
§ 35:16 —Libel
§ 35:17 False imprisonment
§ 35:18 Fraud and deceit
§ 35:19 —Misrepresentation
§ 35:20 Interference with contractual relations
§ 35:21 Malicious prosecution
§ 35:22 Malicious use and abuse of process
§ 35:23 Professional malpractice, generally
§ 35:24 —Legal malpractice
§ 35:25 —Medical malpractice
§ 35:26 Privacy
§ 35:27 Trespass to personalty or chattel
§ 35:28 Trover and conversion
§ 35:29 Dram shop liability
§ 35:30 Trade secrets
§ 35:31 Tortious interference with business

CHAPTER 36. WRONGFUL DEATH
§ 36:1 Generally
§ 36:2 Parties who may bring action
§ 36:3 Pain and suffering
§ 36:4 Elements of damages and limitations on recovery
§ 36:5 —Measurement of damages
§ 36:6 —Funeral, medical, and other expenses
§ 36:7 Statute of Limitations
§ 36:8 Attorney’s fees
PART III. AGGRAVATED, VINDICTIVE, EXEMPLARY, AND PUNITIVE DAMAGES

CHAPTER 37. HISTORY OF PUNITIVE DAMAGES

§ 37:1 Ancient foundations
§ 37:2 English common law history
§ 37:3 American common law history
§ 37:4 Mississippi common law history
§ 37:5 Mississippi statutory history

CHAPTER 38. STATUTORY PROVISIONS ON PUNITIVE DAMAGES

§ 38:1 Generally
§ 38:2 Standard of proof
§ 38:3 Standard of conduct
§ 38:4 Compensatory damages, generally
§ 38:5 Bifurcation of trial mandatory where plaintiff seeks punitive damages
§ 38:6 Amount of the punitive award
§ 38:7 Prejudgment review
§ 38:8 —Excessiveness
§ 38:9 —Reasonable and rational relationship between award and purpose of punitive damages
§ 38:10 Innocent retailers and wholesalers
§ 38:11 Specific pleading and prayer requirement
§ 38:12 Comparative negligence; effect on punitive damages award
§ 38:13 Statutory violations, punitive damages for
§ 38:14 Telephone and telegraph companies—Discrimination against because of union affiliation
§ 38:15 —Breach of duty to deliver messages
§ 38:16 Consumer loan brokers
§ 38:17 Coastal Wetland Protection Act
§ 38:18 Vulnerable Adult Act violations
§ 38:19 Interception of wire or oral communications
§ 38:20 Individual On-Site Wastewater Disposal System Law violations
§ 38:21 Avoidance of charges for telecommunications services
§ 38:22 Unauthorized copying, sale or distribution of recordings
§ 38:23 Mississippi Streetgang Act
§ 38:24 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act
§ 38:25 Mississippi Tort Claims Act
§ 38:26 Uniform Commercial Code
§ 38:27 Misappropriation of trade secrets
§ 38:28 Wrongful death
CHAPTER 39. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES REGARDING PUNITIVE DAMAGES
§ 39:1 State and federal constitutional challenges
§ 39:2 Initial development of United States Supreme Court jurisprudence
§ 39:3 Federal constitutional challenges based on state action theory
§ 39:4 Federal due process concerns—Comparison of procedural and substantive due process
§ 39:5 —Substantive due process challenges
§ 39:6 —Procedural due process challenges
§ 39:7 Eighth Amendment “excessive fines” and “cruel and unusual punishment” challenges
§ 39:8 Equal protection challenges
§ 39:9 “Double jeopardy” challenges
§ 39:10 First Amendment “free speech” challenges
§ 39:11 Mississippi due process challenges
§ 39:12 Mississippi “excessive fines” clause challenges

CHAPTER 40. PRE-TRIAL LITIGATION CONSIDERATIONS FOR PUNITIVE DAMAGES
§ 40:1 Recovery limited to real party in interest
§ 40:2 —Assignee
§ 40:3 —Estate of deceased plaintiff
§ 40:4 —No vested right to recover
§ 40:5 —No vested right to sue
§ 40:6 —Retroactivity
§ 40:7 Direct and vicarious liability
§ 40:8 —Joint tortfeasors
§ 40:9 —Governmental entities and employees
§ 40:10 —Estate of decedent
§ 40:11 —Municipal corporations
§ 40:12 —Public service corporation
§ 40:13 —Surety
§ 40:14 Dual standards of assessing punitive damages
§ 40:15 Requisite standard of conduct, generally
§ 40:16 —Negligence insufficient
§ 40:17 —Nature of tortfeasor’s act controls
§ 40:18 —Insurer’s post-filing-of-suit conduct
§ 40:19 —Defendant’s state of mind
§ 40:20 —“Malice”
§ 40:21 —“Gross negligence”
§ 40:22 —“Fraud”
§ 40:23 —“Wantonness”
§ 40:24 Statutory penalties
§ 40:25 Statute of limitations
§ 40:26 Choice of law
§ 40:27 Complaint
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 40:28 Answer
§ 40:29 Default
§ 40:30 Discovery
§ 40:31 Jurisdictional amount in diversity suit involving multiple plaintiffs
§ 40:32 —Jurisdictional amount in diversity suit involving single plaintiff
§ 40:33 Summary judgment
§ 40:34 Federal law, generally

CHAPTER 41. CAUSES OF ACTION

§ 41:1 Applicability of punitive damages to various causes of action
§ 41:2 Actions in equity
§ 41:3 Attorney’s fees
§ 41:4 Violations of court orders; contempt
§ 41:5 Contracts
§ 41:6 Intentional torts
§ 41:7 —Assault and battery
§ 41:8 —Breach of fiduciary duty
§ 41:9 —Conversion and trover
§ 41:10 —False imprisonment, false arrest, malicious arrest
§ 41:11 —Fraud
§ 41:12 —Intentional infliction of emotional distress
§ 41:13 —Invasion of privacy
§ 41:14 —Libel and slander
§ 41:15 —Malicious prosecution
§ 41:16 —Malicious use and abuse of process
§ 41:17 Negligent misconduct, generally
§ 41:18 Torts involving motor vehicles and common carriers
§ 41:19 —Motor vehicle, generally
§ 41:20 ——Drunk driving
§ 41:21 ——Negligent entrustment
§ 41:22 ——Speeding
§ 41:23 ——Wrongfully causing death
§ 41:24 ——Negligent hiring and retention
§ 41:25 Partnership liability
§ 41:26 Private nuisance
§ 41:27 Products liability
§ 41:28 Professional malpractice
§ 41:29 Interference with contract
§ 41:30 Interference with business
§ 41:31 Trespass
§ 41:32 Eminent domain
§ 41:33 Wrongful death
§ 41:34 Wrongful foreclosure
§ 41:35 Wrongful garnishment
§ 41:36 Wrongful attachment
§ 41:37 Wrongful repossession
§ 41:38 Wrongful replevin
§ 41:39 Interference with property; generally

CHAPTER 42. TRIAL CONSIDERATIONS
§ 42:1 Bifurcation
§ 42:2 Burden of proof
§ 42:3 Evidentiary considerations
§ 42:4 —Presumptions and inferences
§ 42:5 —Presumptions and malice
§ 42:6 —Similar conduct
§ 42:7 —Other claims
§ 42:8 —Guilty pleas
§ 42:9 —Nolo contendere pleas
§ 42:10 —Convictions
§ 42:11 —Punishment
§ 42:12 —Financial condition and net worth
§ 42:13 —Surrounding circumstances accompanying breach of duty
§ 42:14 —Collateral source rule
§ 42:15 —Attorney’s fees and litigation expenses
§ 42:16 —Defenses and mitigation of damages
§ 42:17 Prejudgment interest
§ 42:18 Directed verdict
§ 42:19 Province of the jury
§ 42:20 Opening and closing arguments
§ 42:21 Jury charges
§ 42:22 Verdict
§ 42:23 Trial judge as trier of fact

CHAPTER 43. POST-TRIAL CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING PUNITIVE DAMAGES
§ 43:1 Additur and remittitur
§ 43:2 Judgment notwithstanding the verdict
§ 43:3 Setting aside awards
§ 43:4 —Excessiveness
§ 43:5 ——Ratio of punitive to compensatory damages
§ 43:6 ——Ratio of punitive damages to net worth
§ 43:7 ——Undue passion or prejudice
§ 43:8 ——Constitutionally excessive
§ 43:9 ——Absence of compensatory award
§ 43:10 ——Sufficiency of nominal damages
§ 43:11 ——Insufficient evidence of egregious conduct
§ 43:12 ——Insufficient proof of amount of actual damages
§ 43:13 ——Uncertainty whether awarded for compensatory or punitive damages
§ 43:14 Insurability of punitive damages awards; liability coverage
§ 43:15 ——Uninsured motorist coverage
§ 43:16 Bankruptcy