TRADEMARKS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

by Edward J. Fennessy and International Contributors

FIFTH EDITION

Issued November 2015

Countries A-I

Volume 1

2015
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Contributors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AIPO</td>
<td>John &amp; Kernick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afghanistan</td>
<td>D.P. Ahuja &amp; Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Irma Cami, Petosevic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>Nabil Abu-Atiyeh, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andorra</td>
<td>Asturgo, Mateu &amp; Associates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anguilla</td>
<td>Kenneth, Porter, Keithley Lake &amp; Associates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aruba</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Jonathan Aumonier-Ward and Stacey Wood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARIPO</td>
<td>Brenda M. Wood-Kahari</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>Barbara Kuchar, Gassauer-Fleissner Rechtsanwälte GmbH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Vagif Efendy, BIPA-Baku Intellectual Property Agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahamas</td>
<td>Higgs &amp; Kelly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahrain</td>
<td>Mazin M. Ajawi, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>Md. Delwar Hossain, Advocates IP Law Alliance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbados</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>Malakhova &amp; Myasnikov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>Office Kirkpatrick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benelux</td>
<td>Florence Verhoestraete, NautaDutilh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bermuda</td>
<td>Cindy Hollis, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Cavelier Abogados</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosnia</td>
<td>Tarik Prolaz, Petošević</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

© 2015 Thomson Reuters, 11/2015
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Attorney/Agent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>Megan Moerdijk, Adams &amp; Adams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Leticia Provedel, Veirano Advogados</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunei</td>
<td>Quek Kai Kok</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>Elena Miller, Bojinov &amp; Bojinov</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>Dr. Sok Siphànà &amp; Mrs. Mealy Khieu; Sok Siphànà &amp; Associates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Monique M. Couture, Gowling Lafleur Henderson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cayman Islands</td>
<td>Sue Patrick, Appleby Intellectual Property Services Ltd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>Rodrigo Velasco S., Alessandri &amp; Compania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Linda Chang, Rouse &amp; Company International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>Natalia Tobón, Cavelier Abogados</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>Sr. Victor Vargas-Valenzuela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Croatia</td>
<td>Anamarija Stančić Petrović, PETOSEVIĆ d.o.o. Croatia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>Saba, Kypris &amp; Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Czech Republic</td>
<td>Patenservis Praha Ltd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Republic of the Congo</td>
<td>Tracy Rengegas, Spoor &amp; Fisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>Marie-Louise Søderberg, Gorrissen Federspiel Kierkegaard</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominica</td>
<td>Anne-Laure Covin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>Alejandra Valdez, Valdez Albizu, Abogados</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ecuador</td>
<td>Margarita Zambrano, Larreategui, Meythaler &amp; Zambrano</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>Karim Yacoub, Hoda Abdel Hadi &amp; Partners</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contributors

El Salvador              Edy Guadalupe Portal, Portal and Associates
Estonia                 Urmas Kernu, AAA Legal Services
Ethiopia                Eyob Hagos
European Union: Community Trade Mark
                        André Pohlmann, OHIM
Fiji                     Florence Fenton, Munro Leys
Finland                  Kolster Oy Ab
France                   Eric Le Bellour, Alain Michelet, Cabinet Harlé et Phélip
Gambia                   Tracy Rengecas, Spoor & Fisher
Georgia                  Edward Fennessy
Germany                  Dr. André Pohlmann, OHIM
Ghana                    Tracy Rengecas, Spoor & Fisher
Gibraltar               Mark Marfé, Lovells LLP, and Tristan Cano, Triay Stagnetto Neish
Greece                   Vali Sakellarides, Sakellarides Law Offices
Grenada                  Daniella C. Williams Mitchell
Guatemala                Ninoshka Urrutia
Guernsey                 Jason Romer, David Evans
Haiti                    Salim Succar, Cabinet Lissade, Lissade Law Firm
Honduras                 Ricardo Mejia
Hong Kong                Cynthia Houng, Rouse & Company International
Hungary                  Zoltan Takacs, Takacs Law Office/Roosz & Takacs Group
Iceland                  Ásdís Magnoðsdóttir, Arnason Faktor
India                    Sharad Vadehra, Kan and Krishme
Indonesia                Deborah Menon, Rouse & Co. International
Iran Mohammed Badamchi, Hami Legal Services
Iraq Omar M. Melhim, Abu Ghazaleh Intellectual Property
Ireland Simon Gray
Israel David Gilat, Luiz Blanc, Ronit Barzik-Soffer, Sonia Shnyder, and Reinhold Cohn Group
Italy Andrea Klein, Societa Italiana Brevetti S.p.A.
Jamaica Anne-Marie White-Feanny and Kathryn Cousins, Livingston Alexander & Levy
Japan Tomoya Kurokawa, SOEI Patent & Law Firm
Jersey Mac Spence, Spoor & Fisher Jersey
Jordan Fatima Al Heyari
Kazakhstan Sholpan Zharkynbayeva, PatentRoom LLP
Kenya Ndungu Njoroge & Kwach
Kiribati Lynell Tuffery Huria, A J Park
Korea, North Cho Yong Sun; Pyongyang IP Centre
Korea, South Sung-Nam Kim and Alexandra Bélec, Kim & Chang
Kosovo Kujtesa Nezaj, SDP Kosovo LLC
Kuwait Hussein Hallaj, Saba & Co
Latvia Ausra Pakeniene and Nina Dolgicere, AAA Baltic Service Company
Kyrgyz Aleksei Vandaev, Kalikova & Associates
Lebanon Saba & Co. IP Lesotho Tracy Rengecas, Spoor & Fisher
Lesotho Megan Moerdijk, Adams & Adams
Liberia Tracy Rengecas, Spoor & Fisher
Libya Joanna Mátár; Saba & Co. IP
Liechtenstein Advokatürburo Dr. Marxer & Partner
Contributors

Lithuania  
Ausra Pakeniene and Evelina Norkaitiene, AAA Baltic Service Company

Macedonia  
Maja Drakulovska, Law Office PEPELJUGOSKI

Malawi  
Galloway & Co

Malaysia  
Jern Ern CHUAH and Mae Lin NG, Advanz Fidelis

Maldives  
John Wilson, Dhiraagu Pvt. Ltd.

Malta  
Clarence Busuttil, Busuttil & Busuttil Attorneys

Mauritius  
Mary Anne Philips, Etude Philips International LTD

Mexico  
Maria Teresa Eljure, Arochi, Marroquin & Lindner

Monaco  
José Curau

Montenegro  
Stevan Ljumovic, Radulovic

Morocco  
Khaled Battash, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property (AGIP)

Myanmar  
Than Win, U Kyi Win

Namibia  
Megan Moerdijk, Adams & Adams

Nepal  
D.P. Ahuja & Co.

Netherlands  
Marie-Louise Søderberg, Gorrissen, Federspiel, Kirkegaard

Netherlands Antilles  
Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache

New Zealand  
Jonathan Aumonier-Ward and Stacey Wood, A J Park

Nicaragua  
Caldera & Solano, Ltda.

Nigeria  
Uwa Ohiku, Jackson, Etti & Edu

Norway  
Sindre-Jacob Bostad, Plougmann & Vingtoft (AS)

OAPI  
Maurice Batanga
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Representative</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oman</td>
<td>Ala’a Eldin Mohammed, Abu Ghazaleh Intellectual Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>Aamir F. Khan, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>Diana C. Leandro, Benedetti &amp; Benedetti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
<td>Lynell Tuffy, A J Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraguay</td>
<td>Hugo R. Mersan, Lorena Mersan, and Liliana Nolan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>Adriana Barrera, Miranda &amp; Amado Abogadas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Eduardo C. Escaño, Escaño &amp; Partners Law Offices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>Slawomira Piotrowska, Patpol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>César Bessa Monteiro &amp; Ana Rita Paínho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Karla G. Venegas-Bigas and Leticia L. Bermudez-Benitez</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qatar</td>
<td>Saba &amp; Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>Lucian Enescu and Cristian Nastase, Rominvent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Kitts</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Lucia</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
<td>Gabriela Bodden, Appleby Hunter Bailhache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>Ma’an Alkhen, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serbia</td>
<td>Mihajlo Zatezalo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seychelles</td>
<td>Tracy Rengecas, Spoor &amp; Fisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
<td>Michael J. Clinton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singapore</td>
<td>Quek Kai Kok</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contributors

Slovak Republic  Patentservis Praha Ltd.
Slovenia  Edward Fennessy
Solomon Islands  Lynell Tuffery, A J Park
Somalia  Societé Italiana Brevetti
South Africa  Megan Moerdijk, Adams & Adams
Spain  Xavier Fàbrega
Sri Lanka  John Wilson, John Wilson Partners
Sudan  Tracy Rengecas, Spoor & Fisher
Suriname  Advocatenkantor Lim A
Sweden  Carl Wendt, Groth & Co.
Switzerland  Nadine Maier Viñas, Pestalozzi Gmuer & Heiz
Syria  Husein Hallaj; Saba & Co. Damascus
Taiwan  Union Patent Service Center, Inc.
Thailand  Vipa Cheunjaipanich, Tilleke & Gibbins
Trinidad & Tobago  Brien de Gannes, J.D. Sellier & Co
Tunisia  Hazem Abu Ghazaleh
Turkey  Afaf Shasha’a, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property
Turks & Caicos Islands  Jesse Ahearn, Appleby Intellectual Property Service Ltd.
Tuvalu  Lynell Tuffery, A J Park
Ukraine  Michael Doubinsky, Doubinsky and Osharova
United Kingdom  Anne Wong, MW Trade Marks
United States  Edward Fennessy
Uruguay  Oscar Bacot and Juan E. Vanrell, Bacot & Bacot
Vanuatu  Lynell Tuffery, A J Park
Uzbekistan  Muhammadali Makhmudov, Legalmax Law Firm

© 2015 Thomson Reuters, 11/2015
Trademarks Throughout the World

Venezuela Dana R Bentata
Vietnam Hien Pham, Rouse & Company International
Yemen Aatef Abdul-Moula, Abu-Ghazaleh Intellectual Property (AGIP)
Zimbabwe Brenda M. Wood-Kahari
Acknowledgment

The author and contributors wish to thank each of the following professionals for their assistance in planning and preparing update material for the Fifth Edition:

Maria Athanasiou
Semhar Okbazion
Nene Otum
Preface

The growing industrialism and commerce that marked the beginning of the twentieth century sparked the early development of laws governing trademarks worldwide. Two accomplished trademark attorneys, Byfleet G. Ravenscroft and William Wallace, realized the increasing need for a resource that compiled these laws. This realization led them to begin work on *Trademarks Throughout the World, the first international book of its kind.*

The First Edition was published in 1925, and sales began in earnest in 1926, just as trademark law was forming into a cogent body of law. As trademark law in the United States developed to accommodate the increasing needs of consumers and trademark owners, *Trademarks Throughout the World* earned an international reputation.

Now more than ever before, businesses have opportunities to sell goods and services worldwide. Expedited shipping, the Internet, and electronic transactions have facilitated growth in international trade. This growth has increased the need for trademarks and their importance in commerce. As a result, *Trademarks Throughout the World* has perhaps never been more relevant.

This new Fifth Edition of *Trademarks Throughout the World* is the collective work of a team of dozens of trademark professionals around the world and is a continuation of the specialized trademark law resource that Ravenscroft and Wallace began more than eighty years ago. Through this publication, trademark specialists share their knowledge and experience along with the local and regional insight that is the hallmark of this work.

Working with this team to achieve such a thorough and uniform result has been highly productive and rewarding, as I hope will be demonstrated from the resulting pages herein. I would like to thank each trademark professional who contributed to the revision process and to the ongoing updating process that maintains the usefulness of this work. It is truly a privilege to work with such an extraordinary team of professionals who are devoted to excellence in trademark practice. I hope that you will be well-served by our combined efforts.

Anne-Laure Covin
Lead Contributor

© 2015 Thomson Reuters, 11/2015
How To Use This Publication

The trademark laws of the various countries have been digested under specific headings, listed below with an explanation of their features. Attention is drawn to the Appendices: Appendix A contains the classifications of goods (and services, where applicable) referred to under “Classification” in the digests. Appendix B contains, for easy reference, tabular lists, by countries, of information as to which countries permit the first applicant or first user to apply, when a cautionary notice must be published, time limits on filing oppositions, which classification has been adopted by a particular country, countries permitting registration of service marks, etc. Appendix C contains the major conventions and indicates their memberships.

The material in this volume is supplemented four times annually. New information regarding alterations in existing laws, adoption of new legislation, and laws enacted by the emerging nations is issued as readily as possible.

Background

This newly added section provides general information about the formation of the country, its location and politics, key industries, and overall economic conditions. This information serves to enable trademark owners and their advocates access to the economic and other environmental factors that must be considered when seeking or protecting trademark rights in a particular jurisdiction.

Law and Trademark Office

Under this heading are the name and contact information for each country’s trademark office, the name of its operative trademark laws and regulations, dates of passage, and effective dates. “Transitional Provisions” contains information for owners of marks under an old law on the effective date of a new law.

Conventions

Conventions adhered to or ratified by the country are listed under this heading.

Definitions

© 2015 Thomson Reuters, 11/2015
Under this heading are presented the definitions of trademarks, service marks, trade names, etc.—concepts which vary from country to country.

**What Can Be Registered; Not Registrable**

The provisions of each nation as to what may or may not comprise a trademark are enumerated under this heading.

**Who May Apply**

Countries in which trademark protection is obtainable are divisible into two major groups: those in which the first user of a mark is entitled to the registration and exclusive use of the mark, and those in which the first applicant for registration is accorded those rights, regardless of whatever use of the mark has already been made by another. The latter countries are the “danger spots” of the world so far as trademark rights are concerned, and trademark owners who are doing business in those countries or entertain any likelihood of doing business there but have not yet obtained protection are urged to do so immediately. Failure to do so entails the possibility of usurpation of the mark by another, without any chance of redress. (But see “Third-Party Rights” below.) Appendix B contains alphabetical lists of the countries permitting “first user” (Table 2) and “first applicant” (Table 1) registrations, thus affording a ready reference to the danger zones. The “first user” table also indicates when a nation allows registration based on proposed use or intent to use.

**Classification**

In the preparation and filing of trademark applications, careful consideration must be given to the question of classification. In many countries, merchandise and services are divided into classes, and a particular application can cover goods or services which fall into only one of those classes. In other countries, although a classification is in force, goods falling into more than one class may be protected by one application, an additional fee being required for each class after the first. Still other countries have no classification, and therefore one application may cover as many goods or classes of goods as the applicant may desire. (Appendix A contains the International Classification as well as the other classifications adopted by particular countries.)

Further, many countries require that foreign applications be accompanied by a certified copy of the registration of the mark in the home or another country; in those countries, an application can cover only the goods for which protection was obtained in the home or other country as shown by the certified copy. Other countries go even further by demanding that the goods covered by the foreign registration
conform to the classification in force in the country where application is being made, which frequently necessitates the filing of two or more applications in order to cover all the goods for which the single foreign registration was obtained. This information is noted under the “Classification” heading.

**Series of Marks**

Primarily in the British Commonwealth countries, a person may claim to be the proprietor of several trademarks for the same description of goods or services. The marks, while resembling each other in material particulars, may differ in respect to (1) statements of the goods or services for which each mark is used or proposed to be used; (2) statements of number, price, quality, names of places, or other matter of a nondistinctive character which do not substantially affect the identity of the trademark; or (3) color. Such marks may be registered as a series within one registration. All trademarks in a series of trademarks so registered will be deemed registered as associated trademarks. (See “Associated Marks.”)

**Associated Marks**

Primarily in the British Commonwealth countries, if a trademark registered in connection with goods or services is identical to another mark registered by the same proprietor for the same goods and services or is so similar to another mark for the same goods or services owned by the same proprietor as to cause confusion if it were used by another, the Registrar may require that the marks be entered on the Register as associated trademarks.

**Certification Marks; Collective Marks**

The terms “certification mark” and “collective mark” are used by various countries to signify a range of interrelated concepts. This volume adopts the terminology put forth by each country’s statute in discussing that country’s requirements for certification or collective marks.

The United States Patent and Trademark Office (or PTO), in its Trademark Manual of Examining Procedure, explains the distinction that sets these two types of mark apart from other types of trademark or service mark and moreover illuminates the differences between certification marks and collective marks.

A collective mark, according to the U.S. statute, is a mark used by members of a cooperative, association, or other collective group or organization and includes marks used to indicate membership in a union, association, or other organization. Quoting U.S. case law, the PTO further explains that a collective mark is for use only by members
of the “collective” to distinguish collective members’ goods from those of nonmembers. The collective does not sell goods or services under the mark but may advertise or otherwise promote such goods or services offered by its members. A collective membership mark (included under the rubric “collective mark”) merely indicates that the person displaying the mark is a member of the collective but is not to be used to promote that member's goods or services.

When registering a collective mark, the applicant (the collective that owns the mark) must state that it is exercising legitimate control over the use of the mark, rather than stating that it is using the mark.

A certification mark, according to the U.S. statute, is a mark used on or in connection with the products or services other than those of the owner of the mark to certify regional or other origin or material, mode of manufacture, quality, accuracy, or other such characteristics or that the labor involved in providing the goods or services was performed by members of a union or other organization. Like a collective mark and unlike an ordinary trade or service mark, it is not used by its owner; unlike all other kinds of mark, it is not used to indicate commercial source or to distinguish the goods or services of one person from those of another. Its purpose is to certify that the goods or services have been examined, tested, inspected, or in some way checked by a person not their producer, by methods specified by the certifier/owner. Countries that register collective or certification marks (by their own definition of such marks) are listed in Appendix B—Table 15.

**Defensive Marks**

A trademark is usually registrable only if the applicant plans to use or is actually using the mark in connection with particular goods or services. The law of some jurisdictions, chiefly the United Kingdom and those nations that have adopted U.K. law, includes provisions for defensive marks. If a mark has become very well-known for certain goods, applicants may protect that mark from registration by another applicant for a different line of goods. The applicant may not then have the mark removed for nonuse with respect to those goods, nor may another applicant use that mark for those goods.

**Color, Sound, Scent, and Moving Marks**

Many countries have provisions that allow an applicant to limit its mark, in whole or part, to one or more colors. Such provisions are included under this heading.

**Documents Required**
Included hereunder is a listing of documents required for a trademark application, such as powers of attorney, number of prints, etc. Noted also is whether documents must be notarized or legalized.

Procedure
Under this heading is found a brief outline of the procedure to which an application for the registration of a mark is subjected, so that a general idea can be obtained as to what happens when an application is filed in the Patent/Trademark Office of any particular country. One of the chief points of interest is whether the application is granted automatically or is subjected to an examination before a certificate of registration is issued. The examination is conducted in the various countries on one or all three of the following levels:
(a) correctness of the documents constituting the application;
(b) whether the mark is inherently registrable, that is, whether the law does not expressly prohibit it, such as a word descriptive of the goods for which registration is sought, or which is common to the trade for those goods;
(c) existence of prior conflicting registrations or applications.

Time Limits for Proceeding with Application
Where a country provides that an application must be carried to completion within a certain specified time after the date on which it is filed, this fact will be found under this heading. Also included are time limits for responding to office actions.

Appeal
The possibility of appeal from adverse decisions of the respective Patent/Trademark Offices rejecting an application is examined under this heading, with a view to answering the questions: Can these decisions be appealed from? If so, to whom and within what time limit?

Advertisement
In many countries, trademarks are advertised or published, in some cases before and in other cases after registration. In other countries, the registration of a trademark is given no publicity through advertisements. In countries where no trademark law has as yet been enacted, advertisements inserted by the owner of the mark in prominent periodicals and/or newspapers (“cautionary notices”) afford the only measure of protection obtainable. The digests reveal under this heading the particular situation prevailing in any given country.

Opposition
This is a particularly important heading when it is realized that opposition is often the last means the owner has to prevent registration by another of his trademark. The majority of laws provide a very limited period within which notice of opposition can be filed against the registration to another of a particular mark. It is therefore essential that prompt action be taken, and in order to facilitate this, the time limits have been included under this heading in the digests as well as in Table 8 of Appendix B. Information on appeals from adverse decisions is also presented.

**Effect of Registration**

The information provided under this heading is intended to furnish a ready answer to the question as to what benefits or powers registration of a mark confers on the registrant.

**Duration and Renewal**

The length of time that a registration is effective, when renewal must be applied for, the date that duration is measured from, documents required to renew, and extensions of time for renewal are among the topics discussed.

**Time Within Which Mark Cannot Be Reregistered by Another**

Occasionally when registration is sought, investigation reveals that a mark is already on the Register, which stands in the way of the registration of the desired mark. The existing registration may be due to expire in the near future, and, if not renewed, the way is clear for the new application; however, many countries provide that a certain period of time must elapse before the expired trademark can again be placed on the register in the name of another, and where applicable, this information appears under this heading.

**Use**

The laws of many countries contain provisions whereby if a mark is not used within a certain time after registration, or during a specified period, the registration will either cease automatically or be open to attack by a third party, who may apply for cancellation. Nominal use satisfies the requirement in some countries; in others, use by a registered user or licensee is regarded as use by the owner.

Some countries enumerate specific activities that constitute use. There are also provisions that demand that, when the use for which a mark is registered changes, either the registration must be amended, or a new registration must be applied for. These provisions are included under this heading.

xx
Assignment

The assignment of a trademark is permitted in almost every country granting trademark protection. In some countries, however, the laws demand that unless an assignment is registered within a certain specified time, a fine will be imposed, or the registration will automatically lapse. Additionally, provision is often made that the rights under an assignment will not be recognized unless the assignment is recorded and that a mark must be assigned with the goodwill of the business concerned in the goods for which registered. These provisions are digested under the “Assignment” heading.

Security interests: In many countries, a trademark may be used as security for a debt. This subsection identifies those countries and instructs the reader on the recordation of security agreements.

License; Registered Use

Countries permitting the licensing of registered trademarks are listed in Table 11 of Appendix B. Where a country has enacted specific provisions regarding licensing, this information is found under the “License” heading in the digest of that country. (Reference should also be made to the “Assignment” headings, since the laws of many countries combine assignment/license provisions.)

Registered use provisions: Countries following the United Kingdom’s system of trademark registration do not allow licensing per se; rather, they allow the trademark owner to permit “registered users.” Such countries are listed in Table 10. The owner of the mark must submit to the Registrar all pertinent facts concerning the agreement between the parties, including the terms and conditions assented to by the user. It is necessary for the owner to maintain quality control over the goods or services; if such control is not exercised, and the public is deceived, the owner risks losing his trademark. Goods produced by a registered user should be marked as such, with an indication on the packaging of the owner of the mark. Use by the registered user is deemed to be use by the owner.

Marking

Under this heading are included the markings deemed advisable to be used on or in connection with the goods or services, as well as any provisions concerning false marking. Appendix B contains a table setting out each country’s marking and indicating whether use of the mark is compulsory.

Cancellation

Although a trademark may be accepted for registration, it does not necessarily follow that the registration is valid. For example, in a
country where applications are not examined, no official check is made
to determine whether any particular mark is a good and valid mark
under that country’s law. A certain mark, for instance, may consist of
a descriptive word or a geographical term which a particular law may
expressly prohibit, or it may be registered without the applicant’s
actually possessing any right to it. Thus, it is essential that there be
some way for an injured party to seek removal of an objectionable or
fraudulent mark from the Register. Some countries permit an injured
party to apply to the Patent/Trademark Office; other countries permit
application to the court, for cancellation of the offending registration.
The grounds for cancellation are set out under this heading in the
digests.

Limitation of Time for Action to Cancel

The information presented under this heading is allied to that
under “Cancellation” above. The laws of many countries provide a
time limit within which an offending registration can be challenged,
after which period the mark becomes the exclusive property of the
registered proprietor; the limits imposed by the various countries are
digested under this heading.

Third-Party Rights

In the matter of trademark protection, there is always the third
party to be considered. For example, where a merchant who has used
a trademark for a number of years has failed through neglect or
otherwise to register it under the laws in force and another merchant
dealing in the same goods or class of goods adopts and uses the same
or a similar mark at a later date and obtains registration, it will be
obvious, at least in countries where the first user is entitled to
registration, that the first user is really entitled to the rights that
have been granted to the later user. The fact that the latter party has
obtained registration of the mark in question then comes to the notice
of the first user; as a result, he wants to know what his position is.
The answer will be found under this heading. Reference should also
be made to “Status of Unregistered Trademark” and “Cancellation.”

Information on the use by a person of his own name or that of a
predecessor in business after the name has been registered as a
trademark by another of the same name, and kindred information, is
also presented here.

Abandonment

Occasionally the registered proprietor of a trademark may desire
to relinquish his rights to a registration. Information as to when and
under what conditions this is permitted is noted under this heading.
Status of Unregistered Trademarks

Where provision is made in the law that registration is a prerequisite to infringement proceedings, this information appears under this heading. Also presented here is information regarding the status of an unregistered trademark from a slightly different angle—where the first user of a mark is entitled to its registration, it will be obvious that the unregistered mark of a prior user in such countries will always possess or have status unless provisions are contained in the law whereby, after the expiration of a specified period from its registration by another, the right to the registration becomes absolute and exclusive. Status in the unregistered mark will thus exist until the expiration of that period, after which it will cease. Where pertinent, this aspect will be found digested under this heading.

In countries where the first applicant is entitled to registration of a mark, if the law provides that mere registration assures the exclusive right to the mark, the same trademark in earlier use by another user will lose its status immediately upon registration’s taking place. On the other hand, some of the first-registrant countries set apart a limited period within which the right of a prior user may be exercised to dispute the registration of a particular trademark by a first applicant for registration. In such a case, it will be obvious that the unregistered mark of the prior user will have status only until the expiration of that period.

Additionally, in most British Commonwealth countries, the common-law right of action for passing off is usually available to the owner of an unregistered trademark, which information appears under this heading.

Customs

The laws of many countries contain provisions regarding the importation of foreign goods. It has been thought well to conclude the series of headings given under each country by presenting this information where pertinent.
Summary of Contents

Volume 1

Chapter 1. Afghanistan
Chapter 2. OAPI—African Intellectual Property Organization
Chapter 3. Albania
Chapter 4. Algeria
Chapter 5. Andorra
Chapter 6. Angola
Chapter 7. Anguilla
Chapter 8. Antigua and Barbuda
Chapter 9. Argentina
Chapter 9A. ARIPO
Chapter 10. Aruba
Chapter 11. Australia
Chapter 12. Austria
Chapter 12A. Azerbaijan
Chapter 13. Bahamas
Chapter 14. Bahrain
Chapter 15. Bangladesh
Chapter 16. Barbados
Chapter 17. Belarus
Chapter 18. Belize
Chapter 19. Benelux
Chapter 19A. Benin
Chapter 20. Bermuda
Chapter 21. Bhutan
Chapter 22. Bolivia
Chapter 22A. Bosnia and Herzegovina
Chapter 23. Botswana
Chapter 24. Brazil
Chapter 25. Brunei
Chapter 26. Bulgaria
Chapter 27. Burma
Chapter 27A. Burkina Faso
Chapter 28. Burundi
Chapter 29. Cambodia
Chapter 29A. Cameroon
Chapter 30. Canada
Chapter 31. Cayman Islands
Chapter 31A. Central African Republic
Chapter 31B. Chad
Chapter 32. Chile
Chapter 33. People’s Republic of China
Chapter 34. Colombia
Chapter 35. Commonwealth of Independent States
Chapter 36. Community Trade Mark European Community
Chapter 36A. Comoros
Chapter 36B. Congo
Chapter 37. Costa Rica
Chapter 37A. Côte d’Ivoire
Chapter 38. Croatia
Chapter 39. Cuba
Chapter 40. Cyprus
Chapter 41. Czech Republic
Chapter 42. Democratic Republic of the Congo
Chapter 43. Denmark
Chapter 44. Djibouti
Chapter 45. Dominica
Chapter 46. Dominican Republic
Chapter 47. Ecuador
Chapter 48. Egypt
Summary of Contents

Chapter 49. El Salvador
Chapter 50. Equatorial Guinea
Chapter 51. Eritrea
Chapter 52. Estonia
Chapter 53. Ethiopia
Chapter 54. European Union: Community Trade Mark
Chapter 55. Falkland Islands
Chapter 56. Fiji
Chapter 57. Finland
Chapter 58. France
Chapter 58A. Gabon
Chapter 59. Gambia
Chapter 59A. Georgia
Chapter 60. Germany
Chapter 61. Ghana
Chapter 62. Gibraltar
Chapter 63. Greece
Chapter 64. Grenada
Chapter 65. Guatemala
Chapter 66. Guernsey
Chapter 67. Guinea
Chapter 67A. Guinea Bissau
Chapter 68. Guyana
Chapter 69. Haiti
Chapter 70. Honduras
Chapter 71. Hong Kong
Chapter 72. Hungary
Chapter 73. Iceland
Chapter 74. India
Chapter 75. Indonesia
Chapter 76. Iran
Chapter 77. Iraq
Chapter 78. Ireland
Chapter 79. Israel
Chapter 80. Italy

Volume 2
Chapter 81. Jamaica
Chapter 82. Japan
Chapter 83. Jersey
Chapter 84. Jordan
Chapter 85. Kazakhstan
Chapter 86. Kenya
Chapter 87. Kiribati
Chapter 88. Democratic People’s Republic of Korea
Chapter 89. Republic of Korea
Chapter 89A. Kosovo
Chapter 90. Kuwait
Chapter 90A. Kyrgyz Republic
Chapter 91. Laos
Chapter 92. Latvia
Chapter 93. Lebanon
Chapter 94. Lesotho
Chapter 95. Liberia
Chapter 96. Libya
Chapter 97. Liechtenstein
Chapter 98. Lithuania
Chapter 99. Macao
Chapter 100. Macedonia
Chapter 101. Madagascar
Chapter 102. Malawi
Chapter 103. Malaysia
Chapter 104. The Republic of the Maldives
Chapter 104A. Mali
Chapter 105. Malta
Chapter 105A. Mauritania
Chapter 106. Mauritius
Chapter 107. Mexico
Chapter 108. Monaco
Chapter 109. Mongolia
Chapter 109A. Montenegro
Chapter 110. Montserrat
Chapter 111. Morocco
Chapter 112. Mozambique
Chapter 113. Myanmar (Burma)
Chapter 114. Namibia
Chapter 115. Nepal
Chapter 116. Netherlands Antilles
Chapter 117. New Zealand
Chapter 118. Nicaragua
Chapter 118A. Niger
Chapter 119. Nigeria
Chapter 120. Norway
Chapter 121. Sultanate of Oman
Chapter 122. Pakistan
Chapter 123. Panama
Chapter 124. Papua New Guinea
Chapter 125. Paraguay
Chapter 126. Peru
Chapter 127. Philippines
Chapter 128. Poland
Chapter 129. Portugal
Chapter 130. Puerto Rico
Chapter 131. Qatar
Chapter 132. Romania
Chapter 133. Russian Federation
Chapter 134. Rwanda
Chapter 135. St. Helena
Chapter 136. St. Kitts and Nevis
Chapter 137. St. Lucia
Chapter 138. St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Chapter 139. San Marino
Chapter 140. Saudi Arabia
Chapter 140A. Senegal
Chapter 141. Serbia
Chapter 142. Seychelles
Chapter 143. Sierra Leone
Chapter 144. Singapore
Chapter 145. Slovak Republic
Chapter 146. Slovenia
Chapter 147. Solomon Islands
Chapter 148. Somalia
Chapter 149. South Africa
Chapter 150. Spain
Chapter 151. Sri Lanka
Chapter 152. Sudan
Chapter 153. Suriname
Chapter 154. Swaziland
Chapter 155. Sweden
Chapter 156. Switzerland
Chapter 157. Syria

Volume 3

Chapter 158. Taiwan
Chapter 159. Tanzania
Chapter 160. Thailand
Chapter 160A. Togo
Chapter 161. Tonga
Chapter 162. Trinidad and Tobago
Chapter 163. Tunisia
Chapter 164. Turkey
Chapter 165. Turks and Caicos Islands

xxx
Summary of Contents

Chapter 166. Tuvalu
Chapter 167. Uganda
Chapter 168. Ukraine
Chapter 169. United Arab Emirates
Chapter 170. United Kingdom
Chapter 171. United States of America
Chapter 172. Uruguay
Chapter 172A. Uzbekistan
Chapter 173. Vanuatu
Chapter 174. Venezuela
Chapter 175. Vietnam
Chapter 176. Virgin Islands (British)
Chapter 177. Virgin Islands (U.S.)
Chapter 178. Western Samoa
Chapter 179. The Republic of Yemen
Chapter 180. Zambia
Chapter 181. Zimbabwe

Classifications of Goods and Services

Appendix A2. Part 2: National Classifications of Goods and Services

Information Tabulated by Country

APPENDIX B1. Table 1: First Registrant Acquires Exclusive Rights
APPENDIX B2. Table 2: First User Entitled to Registration
Appendix B3. Table 3: Cautionary Notice
Appendix B4. Table 4: Only Owner of Registration in Another Country May Apply
Appendix B5. Table 5: Classifications in Force
Appendix B6. Table 6: Certified Copy of Home Registration Must Be Filed
Appendix B7. Table 7: More Than Simply a Formal Examination Is Conducted
Appendix B8. Table 8: Times for Opposition

xxxii
APPENDIX B9. Table 9: Failure to Use
Appendix B10. Table 10: Registered User Provisions
APPENDIX B11. Table 11: Licensing Permitted
APPENDIX B12. Table 12: Duration of Registration
Appendix B13. Table 13: Markings
Appendix B14. Table 14: Service Marks
Appendix B15. Table 15: Certification and Collective Marks

Conventions
Appendix C1. Explanatory Notes on Conventions
Appendix C1(A) International Convention (Hague Text)
Appendix C1(B) International Convention (London Text)
Appendix C1(C) International Convention (Lisbon Text)
Appendix C1(D) International Convention (Stockholm Text)
Appendix C1(E) International Convention (Members)
Appendix C2. Madrid Agreement
Appendix C2(A) Protocol Relating to the Madrid Agreement
Appendix C3. Vienna Trademark Registration Treaty
Appendix C4. Arrangement of Madrid (False or Deceptive Indications of Source on Goods)
Appendix C5. Arrangement of Nice (International Classification)
Appendix C6. Pan-American Convention
Appendix C7. Hague Convention (Legalization)
Appendix C8. Lisbon Agreement (Appellations of Origin)
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 2:2 Law and trademark office
§ 2:3 Conventions
§ 2:4 Definitions
§ 2:5 Who may apply
§ 2:6 What can be registered
§ 2:7 Not Registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 2:8 Classification
§ 2:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 2:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 2:11 Defensive marks
§ 2:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 2:13 Filing requirements
§ 2:14 Review procedures
§ 2:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 2:16 Appeals
§ 2:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 2:18 Opposition
§ 2:19 Effect of registration
§ 2:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 2:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 2:22 Use requirements
§ 2:23 Assignment and recordal of assignment
§ 2:24 Licensing and recording of licenses
§ 2:25 Marking
§ 2:26 Cancellation of registration
§ 2:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 2:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 2:29 Abandonment of registration
§ 2:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 2:31 Enforcement of right in marks; customs
§ 2:32 Domain names
§ 2:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 3. ALBANIA

§ 3:1 Background
§ 3:2 Law and trademark office
§ 3:3 Conventions
§ 3:4 Definitions
§ 3:5 Who may apply
§ 3:6 What can be registered
§ 3:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 3:8 Classification
§ 3:9 Series marks; associated marks
Table of Contents

§ 3:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 3:11 Defensive marks
§ 3:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 3:13 Filing requirements
§ 3:14 Review procedures
§ 3:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 3:16 Appeal
§ 3:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 3:18 Opposition
§ 3:19 Effect of registration
§ 3:20 Duration and renewal
§ 3:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 3:22 Marking
§ 3:23 Cancellation
§ 3:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 3:25 Third-party rights
§ 3:26 Abandonment
§ 3:27 Use
§ 3:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 3:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 3:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 3:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 3:32 Domain names
§ 3:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 4. ALGERIA

§ 4:1 Background
§ 4:2 Law and trademark office
§ 4:3 Conventions
§ 4:4 Definitions
§ 4:5 Who may apply
§ 4:6 What can be registered
§ 4:7 Not registrable
§ 4:8 Classification
§ 4:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 4:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 4:11 Defensive marks
§ 4:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 4:13 Filing requirements
§ 4:14 Review procedures
§ 4:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 4:16 Appeal
§ 4:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 4:18 Opposition

xxxv
§ 4:19 Effect of registration  
§ 4:20 Duration and renewal  
§ 4:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another  
§ 4:22 Use  
§ 4:23 Assignment and recordation  
§ 4:24 Licensing and registered use  
§ 4:25 Marking  
§ 4:26 Cancellation  
§ 4:27 Limitation of time for cancellation action  
§ 4:28 Third-party rights  
§ 4:29 Abandonment  
§ 4:30 Status of unregistered trademarks  
§ 4:31 Enforcement; customs  
§ 4:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 5. ANDORRA  
§ 5:1 Background  
§ 5:2 Introduction  
§ 5:3 Law  
§ 5:4 Conventions  
§ 5:5 Definitions  
§ 5:6 Who may apply  
§ 5:7 What can be registered  
§ 5:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks  
§ 5:9 Classification  
§ 5:10 Series of marks  
§ 5:11 Associated marks  
§ 5:12 Collective marks  
§ 5:13 Marks in color  
§ 5:14 Filing requirements  
§ 5:15 Review procedures  
§ 5:16 Time limits for proceeding with application  
§ 5:17 Appeal  
§ 5:18 Advertisement or publication  
§ 5:19 Opposition  
§ 5:20 Effect of registration  
§ 5:21 Duration and renewal  
§ 5:22 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another  
§ 5:23 Use  
§ 5:24 Assignment and recordation  
§ 5:25 Licensing and registered use  
§ 5:26 Marking  
§ 5:27 Cancellation  
§ 5:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
Table of Contents

§ 5:29 Abandonment
§ 5:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 5:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 6. ANGOLA
§ 6:1 Background
§ 6:2 Law
§ 6:3 Conventions
§ 6:4 Definitions
§ 6:5 Who may apply
§ 6:6 What can be registered
§ 6:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 6:8 Classification
§ 6:9 Series of marks
§ 6:10 Associated marks
§ 6:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 6:12 Marks in color
§ 6:13 Filing requirements
§ 6:14 Duration and renewal
§ 6:15 Use
§ 6:16 Assignment and recordation
§ 6:17 Licensing and registered use
§ 6:18 Enforcement; customs
§ 6:19 Domain names

CHAPTER 7. ANGUILLA
§ 7:1 Background
§ 7:2 Law and trademark office
§ 7:3 Conventions
§ 7:4 Definitions
§ 7:5 Who may apply
§ 7:6 What can be registered
§ 7:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 7:8 Classification
§ 7:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 7:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 7:11 Defensive marks
§ 7:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 7:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 7:14 Review procedures
§ 7:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 7:16 Appeal
§ 7:17 Advertisement or publication

xxxvii
§ 7:18 Opposition
§ 7:19 Effects of registration
§ 7:20 Duration and renewal
§ 7:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 7:22 Use requirements
§ 7:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 7:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 7:25 Marking
§ 7:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 7:27 Limitation of time for action
§ 7:28 Third-party rights
§ 7:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 7:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 7:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 7:32 Domain names
§ 7:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 8. ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA
§ 8:1 Background
§ 8:2 Introduction
§ 8:3 Law
§ 8:4 Conventions
§ 8:5 Domain names

CHAPTER 9. ARGENTINA
§ 9:1 Background
§ 9:2 Law
§ 9:3 Conventions
§ 9:4 Definitions
§ 9:5 Who may apply
§ 9:6 What can be registered
§ 9:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 9:8 Classification
§ 9:9 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 9:10 Marks in color
§ 9:11 Filing requirements
§ 9:12 Review procedures
§ 9:13 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 9:14 Appeal
§ 9:15 Advertisement or publication
§ 9:16 Opposition
§ 9:17 Effect of registration
§ 9:18 Duration and renewal
§ 9:19 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
Table of Contents

§ 9:20 Use
§ 9:21 Assignment and recordation
§ 9:22 Licensing and registered use
§ 9:23 Marking
§ 9:24 Cancellation
§ 9:25 Third-party rights
§ 9:26 Abandonment
§ 9:27 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 9:28 Enforcement; customs
§ 9:29 Domain names

CHAPTER 9A. AR IPO

§ 9A:1 Background
§ 9A:2 Law and trademark office
§ 9A:3 Conventions
§ 9A:4 Definitions
§ 9A:5 Who may apply
§ 9A:6 What can be registered
§ 9A:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 9A:8 Classification
§ 9A:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 9A:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 9A:11 Defensive marks
§ 9A:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 9A:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 9A:14 Review procedures
§ 9A:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 9A:16 Appeals
§ 9A:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 9A:18 Opposition
§ 9A:19 Effects of registration
§ 9A:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 9A:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 9A:22 Use requirements
§ 9A:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 9A:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 9A:25 Marking
§ 9A:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 9A:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 9A:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 9A:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 9A:30 Status of unregistered marks
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 9A:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 9A:32 Domain names
§ 9A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 10. ARUBA

§ 10:1 Background
§ 10:2 Law and trademark office
§ 10:3 Conventions
§ 10:4 Definitions
§ 10:5 Who may apply
§ 10:6 What can be registered
§ 10:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 10:8 Classification
§ 10:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 10:10 Certification, collective or standardization marks
§ 10:11 Defensive marks
§ 10:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 10:13 Filing requirements
§ 10:14 Review procedures
§ 10:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 10:16 Appeal
§ 10:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 10:18 Opposition
§ 10:19 Effect of registration
§ 10:20 Duration and renewal
§ 10:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 10:22 Marking
§ 10:23 Cancellation
§ 10:24 Third-party rights
§ 10:25 Abandonment
§ 10:26 Use
§ 10:27 Assignment and recordation
§ 10:28 Licensing and registered use
§ 10:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 10:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 10:31 Domain names
§ 10:32 Fees

CHAPTER 11. AUSTRALIA

§ 11:1 Background
§ 11:2 Law and trademark office
§ 11:3 Conventions
§ 11:4 Definitions
Table of Contents

§ 11:5 Who may apply
§ 11:6 What can be registered
§ 11:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 11:8 Classification
§ 11:9 Associated marks, series marks
§ 11:10 Certification, collective or standardization marks
§ 11:11 Defensive marks
§ 11:12 Color, scent, taste, sound and moving marks
§ 11:13 Documents required
§ 11:14 Review procedures
§ 11:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 11:16 Appeal
§ 11:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 11:18 Opposition
§ 11:19 Effect of registration
§ 11:20 Duration and renewal
§ 11:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 11:22 Use requirements
§ 11:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 11:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 11:25 Marking
§ 11:26 Cancellation and amendment
§ 11:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 11:28 Third-party rights
§ 11:29 Abandonment
§ 11:30 Status of unregistered trade marks
§ 11:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 11:32 Domain names
§ 11:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 12. AUSTRIA

§ 12:1 Background
§ 12:2 Law and trademark office
§ 12:3 Conventions
§ 12:4 Definitions
§ 12:5 Who may apply
§ 12:6 What can be registered
§ 12:7 Not registrable:
§ 12:8 Classification
§ 12:9 Series of marks
§ 12:10 Associated marks
§ 12:11 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 12:12 Defensive marks
§ 12:13 Color, scent, sound, moving and other marks
§ 12:14 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 12:15 Review procedures
§ 12:16 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 12:17 Appeal
§ 12:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 12:19 Opposition
§ 12:20 Effect of registration
§ 12:21 Duration and renewal
§ 12:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 12:23 Use
§ 12:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 12:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 12:26 Marking
§ 12:27 Cancellation
§ 12:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 12:29 Third-party rights
§ 12:30 Abandonment
§ 12:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 12:32 Enforcement; Customs
§ 12:33 Domain names
§ 12:34 Official fees

CHAPTER 12A. AZERBAIJAN

§ 12A:1 Background
§ 12A:2 Law and trademark office
§ 12A:3 Conventions
§ 12A:4 Definitions
§ 12A:5 Who may apply
§ 12A:6 What can be registered
§ 12A:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 12A:8 Classification
§ 12A:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 12A:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 12A:11 Defensive marks
§ 12A:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 12A:13 Filing requirements
§ 12A:14 Review procedures
§ 12A:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 12A:16 Appeal
§ 12A:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 12A:18 Opposition
§ 12A:19 Effect of registration

xlii
Table of Contents

§ 12A:20 Duration and renewal
§ 12A:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 12A:22 Marking
§ 12A:23 Cancellation
§ 12A:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 12A:25 Third-party rights
§ 12A:26 Abandonment
§ 12A:27 Use
§ 12A:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 12A:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 12A:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 12A:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 12A:32 Domain names
§ 12A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 13. BAHAMAS

§ 13:1 Background
§ 13:2 Law and trademark office
§ 13:3 Conventions
§ 13:4 Definitions
§ 13:5 Who may apply
§ 13:6 What can be registered
§ 13:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 13:8 Classification
§ 13:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 13:10 Certification marks and collective marks
§ 13:11 Defensive marks
§ 13:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 13:13 Filing requirements
§ 13:14 Review procedures
§ 13:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 13:16 Appeal
§ 13:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 13:18 Opposition
§ 13:19 Effect of registration
§ 13:20 Duration and renewal
§ 13:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 13:22 Marking
§ 13:23 Cancellation
§ 13:24 Limitation of time for action
§ 13:25 Third party rights
§ 13:26 Abandonment
§ 13:27 Use
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 13:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 13:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 13:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 13:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 13:32 Domain names
§ 13:33 Fees

CHAPTER 14. BAHRAIN
§ 14:1 Background
§ 14:2 Law and trademark office
§ 14:3 Conventions
§ 14:4 Definitions
§ 14:5 Who may apply
§ 14:6 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 14:7 Classification
§ 14:8 Series of marks
§ 14:9 Collective marks
§ 14:10 Marks in color
§ 14:11 Filing requirements
§ 14:12 Review procedures
§ 14:13 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 14:14 Appeal
§ 14:15 Advertisement or publication
§ 14:16 Opposition
§ 14:17 Effect of registration
§ 14:18 Duration and renewal
§ 14:19 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 14:20 Use
§ 14:21 Incontestability of registration
§ 14:22 Assignment and recordation
§ 14:23 Licensing and registered use
§ 14:24 Marking
§ 14:25 Cancellation
§ 14:26 Third-party rights
§ 14:27 Abandonment
§ 14:28 Status of an unregistered mark
§ 14:29 Enforcement; customs
§ 14:30 Infringement
§ 14:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 15. BANGLADESH
§ 15:1 Background
§ 15:2 Law and trademark office
§ 15:3 Conventions
xlv
Table of Contents

§ 15:4 Definitions
§ 15:5 Who may apply
§ 15:6 What can be registered
§ 15:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 15:8 Classification
§ 15:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 15:10 Collective and certification marks; geographical indications
§ 15:11 Defensive marks
§ 15:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 15:13 Filing requirements
§ 15:14 Review procedures
§ 15:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 15:16 Appeal
§ 15:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 15:18 Opposition
§ 15:19 Effects of registration
§ 15:20 Duration and renewal
§ 15:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 15:22 Use requirements
§ 15:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 15:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 15:25 Marking
§ 15:26 Cancellation
§ 15:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 15:28 Third-party rights
§ 15:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 15:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 15:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 15:32 Domain names
§ 15:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 16. BARBADOS

§ 16:1 Background
§ 16:2 Law and trademark office
§ 16:3 Conventions
§ 16:4 Definitions
§ 16:5 Who may apply
§ 16:6 What can be registered
§ 16:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 16:8 Classification
§ 16:9 Series of marks
§ 16:10 Associated marks
§ 16:11 Collective marks
§ 16:12 Defensive marks
§ 16:13 Marks in color
§ 16:14 Filing requirements
§ 16:15 Review procedures
§ 16:16 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 16:17 Appeal
§ 16:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 16:19 Opposition
§ 16:20 Effect of registration
§ 16:21 Duration and renewal
§ 16:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 16:23 Use
§ 16:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 16:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 16:26 Marking
§ 16:27 Cancellation
§ 16:28 Limitation of time for action
§ 16:29 Third-party rights
§ 16:30 Abandonment
§ 16:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 16:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 16:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 17. BELARUS
§ 17:1 Background
§ 17:2 Introduction
§ 17:3 Law
§ 17:4 Conventions
§ 17:5 Who may apply
§ 17:6 What can be registered
§ 17:7 Filing requirements
§ 17:8 Review procedures
§ 17:9 Duration
§ 17:10 Domain names

CHAPTER 18. BELIZE
§ 18:1 Background
§ 18:2 Law
§ 18:3 Conventions
§ 18:4 Who may apply
§ 18:5 Filing requirements
§ 18:6 Effect of registration
Table of Contents

§ 18:7 Duration and renewal
§ 18:8 Assignment and recordation
§ 18:9 Abandonment
§ 18:10 Domain names

CHAPTER 19. BENELUX
§ 19:1 Background
§ 19:2 Law and trademark office
§ 19:3 Conventions
§ 19:4 Definitions
§ 19:5 Who may apply
§ 19:6 What can be registered
§ 19:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 19:8 Classification
§ 19:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 19:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 19:11 Defensive marks
§ 19:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 19:13 Filing requirements
§ 19:14 Review procedures
§ 19:15 Time limits for proceeding with an application
§ 19:16 Appeal
§ 19:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 19:18 Opposition
§ 19:19 Effects of registration
§ 19:20 Duration and renewal
§ 19:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 19:22 Marking
§ 19:23 Cancellation
§ 19:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 19:25 Third-party rights
§ 19:26 Abandonment
§ 19:27 Use
§ 19:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 19:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 19:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 19:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 19:32 Domain names
§ 19:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 19A. Benin

CHAPTER 20. BERMUDA
§ 20:1 Background
§ 22A:11 Defensive marks
§ 22A:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 22A:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 22A:14 Review procedures
§ 22A:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 22A:16 Appeals
§ 22A:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 22A:18 Opposition
§ 22A:19 Effects of registration
§ 22A:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 22A:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 22A:22 Use requirements
§ 22A:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 22A:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 22A:25 Marking
§ 22A:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 22A:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 22A:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 22A:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 22A:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 22A:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 22A:32 Domain names
§ 22A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 23. BOTSWANA
§ 23:1 Background
§ 23:2 Law
§ 23:3 Conventions
§ 23:4 Definitions
§ 23:5 What can be registered
§ 23:6 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 23:7 Classification
§ 23:8 Series of marks
§ 23:9 Collective marks
§ 23:10 Defensive marks
§ 23:11 Marks in color
§ 23:12 Filing requirements
§ 23:13 Review procedures
§ 23:14 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 23:15 Appeal
§ 23:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 23:17 Opposition
Table of Contents

§ 23:18 Effect of registration
§ 23:19 Duration and renewal
§ 23:20 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 23:21 Use
§ 23:22 Assignment and recordation
§ 23:23 Licensing and registered use
§ 23:24 Marking
§ 23:25 Cancellation
§ 23:26 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 23:27 Third-party rights
§ 23:28 Abandonment
§ 23:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 23:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 23:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 24. BRAZIL

§ 24:1 Background
§ 24:2 Law and trademark office
§ 24:3 Conventions
§ 24:4 Definitions
§ 24:5 Who may apply
§ 24:6 What can be registered
§ 24:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 24:8 Classification
§ 24:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 24:10 Certification marks; collective or standardization marks
§ 24:11 Defensive marks
§ 24:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 24:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 24:14 Review procedures
§ 24:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 24:16 Appeal
§ 24:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 24:18 Opposition
§ 24:19 Effect of registration
§ 24:20 Duration and renewal
§ 24:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 24:22 Use requirements
§ 24:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 24:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 24:25 Marking
§ 24:26 Cancellation
CHAPTER 25. BRUNEI
§ 25:1 Background
§ 25:2 Introduction
§ 25:3 Law
§ 25:4 Conventions
§ 25:5 Definitions
§ 25:6 Who may apply
§ 25:7 What can be registered
§ 25:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 25:9 Classification
§ 25:10 Certification marks
§ 25:11 Series of marks
§ 25:12 Associated marks
§ 25:13 Defensive marks
§ 25:14 Marks in color
§ 25:15 Filing requirements
§ 25:16 Review procedures
§ 25:17 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 25:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 25:19 Opposition
§ 25:20 Effect of registration
§ 25:21 Duration and renewal
§ 25:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 25:23 Use
§ 25:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 25:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 25:26 Marking
§ 25:27 Cancellation
§ 25:28 Limitation of time for action
§ 25:29 Third-party rights
§ 25:30 Abandonment
§ 25:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 25:32 Enforcement; Customs
§ 25:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 26. BULGARIA
§ 26:1 Background
Table of Contents

§ 26:2 Introduction
§ 26:3 Law
§ 26:4 Conventions
§ 26:5 Definitions
§ 26:6 Who may apply
§ 26:7 What can be registered
§ 26:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 26:9 Classification
§ 26:10 Series of marks
§ 26:11 Associated marks
§ 26:12 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 26:13 Marks in color
§ 26:14 Filing requirements
§ 26:15 Review procedures
§ 26:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 26:17 Appeal
§ 26:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 26:19 Opposition
§ 26:20 Effect of registration
§ 26:21 Duration and renewal
§ 26:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 26:23 Use
§ 26:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 26:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 26:26 Marking
§ 26:27 Cancellation
§ 26:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 26:29 Third-party rights
§ 26:30 Abandonment
§ 26:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 26:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 26:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 27. BURMA
§ 27:1 Background
§ 27:2 Introduction
§ 27:3 Domain names

CHAPTER 27A. Burkina Faso

CHAPTER 28. BURUNDI
§ 28:1 Background
§ 28:2 Law
§ 28:3 Conventions
§ 28:4 Definitions
§ 28:5 Who may apply
§ 28:6 What can be registered
§ 28:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 28:8 Classification
§ 28:9 Series of marks
§ 28:10 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 28:11 Marks in color
§ 28:12 Filing requirements
§ 28:13 Review procedures
§ 28:14 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 28:15 Advertisement or publication
§ 28:16 Opposition
§ 28:17 Effect of registration
§ 28:18 Duration and renewal
§ 28:19 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 28:20 Use
§ 28:21 Assignment and recordation
§ 28:22 Licensing
§ 28:23 Marking
§ 28:24 Cancellation
§ 28:25 Limitation of time for action
§ 28:26 Abandonment
§ 28:27 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 28:28 Enforcement; customs
§ 28:29 Domain names

CHAPTER 29. CAMBODIA
§ 29:1 Background
§ 29:2 Law and trademark office
§ 29:3 Conventions
§ 29:4 Definitions
§ 29:5 Who may apply
§ 29:6 What can be registered
§ 29:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 29:8 Classification
§ 29:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 29:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 29:11 Defensive marks
§ 29:12 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 29:13 Documents required
§ 29:14 Review procedures
| § 29:15 | Time limits for proceeding with applications |
| § 29:16 | Appeals |
| § 29:17 | Advertisement or publication |
| § 29:18 | Opposition |
| § 29:19 | Effects of registration |
| § 29:20 | Duration and renewal of registrations |
| § 29:21 | Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another |
| § 29:22 | Use requirements |
| § 29:23 | Assignment and recordation of assignments |
| § 29:24 | Licensing and recordation of licenses |
| § 29:25 | Marking |
| § 29:26 | Cancellation of registrations |
| § 29:27 | Limitation of time for action to cancel |
| § 29:28 | Third-party rights in registered marks |
| § 29:29 | Abandonment of registrations |
| § 29:30 | Status of unregistered marks |
| § 29:31 | Enforcement of rights in marks |
| § 29:32 | Domain names |
| § 29:33 | Official fees |

**CHAPTER 29A. Cameroon**

**CHAPTER 30. CANADA**

| § 30:1 | Background |
| § 30:2 | Law and trademark office |
| § 30:3 | Conventions |
| § 30:4 | Definitions |
| § 30:5 | Who may apply |
| § 30:6 | What can be registered |
| § 30:7 | Not registrable; protection for well-known marks |
| § 30:8 | Classification |
| § 30:9 | Series marks; associated marks |
| § 30:10 | Certification and collective mark |
| § 30:11 | Defensive marks |
| § 30:12 | Color, sound, scent, and moving marks |
| § 30:13 | Filing requirements |
| § 30:14 | Review procedures |
| § 30:15 | Time limits for proceeding with application |
| § 30:16 | Appeal |
| § 30:17 | Advertisement and recordation |
| § 30:18 | Opposition |
| § 30:19 | Effect of registration |
| § 30:20 | Duration and renewal |
§ 30:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 30:22 Marking
§ 30:23 Cancellation
§ 30:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 30:25 Third-party rights
§ 30:26 Abandonment
§ 30:27 Use
§ 30:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 30:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 30:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 30:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 30:32 Domain names
§ 30:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 31. CAYMAN ISLANDS
§ 31:1 Background
§ 31:2 Law and trademark office
§ 31:3 Conventions
§ 31:4 Definitions
§ 31:5 Who may apply
§ 31:6 What can be registered
§ 31:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 31:8 Classification
§ 31:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 31:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 31:11 Defensive marks
§ 31:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 31:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 31:14 Review procedures
§ 31:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 31:16 Appeals
§ 31:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 31:18 Opposition
§ 31:19 Effects of registration
§ 31:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 31:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 31:22 Use requirements
§ 31:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 31:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 31:25 Marking
§ 31:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 31:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel

lvi
§ 32:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 33. PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

§ 33:1  Background
§ 33:2  Law and trademark office
§ 33:3  Conventions
§ 33:4  Definitions
§ 33:5  Who may apply
§ 33:6  What can be registered
§ 33:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 33:8  Classification
§ 33:9  Series of marks; associated marks
§ 33:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 33:11 Defensive marks
§ 33:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 33:13 Filing requirements
§ 33:14 Review procedures
§ 33:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 33:16 Appeal
§ 33:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 33:18 Opposition
§ 33:19 Effect of registration
§ 33:20 Duration and renewal
§ 33:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 33:22 Marking
§ 33:23 Cancellation
§ 33:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 33:25 Third-party rights
§ 33:26 Abandonment
§ 33:27 Use
§ 33:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 33:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 33:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 33:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 33:32 Domain names
§ 33:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 34. COLOMBIA

§ 34:1  Background
§ 34:2  Introduction
§ 34:3  Law
§ 34:4  Conventions
§ 34:5  Definitions
§ 34:6  Who may apply
Table of Contents

§ 34:7 What can be registered
§ 34:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 34:9 Classification
§ 34:10 Series of marks
§ 34:11 Associated marks
§ 34:12 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 34:13 Marks in color
§ 34:14 Filing requirements
§ 34:15 Review procedures
§ 34:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 34:17 Appeal
§ 34:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 34:19 Amendment
§ 34:20 Opposition
§ 34:21 Effect of registration
§ 34:22 Duration and renewal
§ 34:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 34:24 Use
§ 34:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 34:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 34:27 Marking
§ 34:28 Cancellation
§ 34:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 34:30 Third-party rights
§ 34:31 Abandonment
§ 34:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 34:33 Infringement
§ 34:34 Enforcement; customs
§ 34:35 Domain names

CHAPTER 35. COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

§ 35:1 Introduction
§ 35:2 Domain names

CHAPTER 36. COMMUNITY TRADE MARK EUROPEAN COMMUNITY [Deleted]

CHAPTER 36A. Comoros

CHAPTER 36B. Congo

CHAPTER 37. COSTA RICA

§ 37:1 Background
§ 37:2 Law
§ 37:3 Conventions
§ 37:4 Definitions
§ 37:5 Who may apply
§ 37:6 What can be registered
§ 37:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 37:8 Classification
§ 37:9 Collective marks
§ 37:10 Defensive marks
§ 37:11 Marks in color
§ 37:12 Filing requirements
§ 37:13 Review procedures
§ 37:14 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 37:15 Appeal
§ 37:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 37:17 Opposition
§ 37:18 Effect of registration
§ 37:19 Duration and renewal
§ 37:20 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 37:21 Use
§ 37:22 Assignment and recordation
§ 37:23 Licensing and registered use
§ 37:24 Marking
§ 37:25 Cancellation
§ 37:26 Limitation of time for action
§ 37:27 Third-party rights
§ 37:28 Abandonment
§ 37:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 37:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 37:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 37A. Côte d'Ivoire

CHAPTER 38. CROATIA
§ 38:1 Background
§ 38:2 Law and Trademark Office
§ 38:3 Conventions
§ 38:4 Definitions
§ 38:5 Who may apply
§ 38:6 What can be registered
§ 38:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 38:8 Classification
§ 38:9 Series marks; associated marks
Table of Contents

§ 38:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 38:11 Defensive marks
§ 38:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 38:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 38:14 Review procedures
§ 38:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 38:16 Appeal
§ 38:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 38:18 Opposition
§ 38:19 Effect of registration
§ 38:20 Duration and renewal
§ 38:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 38:22 Use requirements
§ 38:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 38:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 38:25 Marking
§ 38:26 Cancellation
§ 38:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 38:28 Third-party rights
§ 38:29 Abandonment
§ 38:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 38:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 38:32 Domain names
§ 38:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 39. CUBA

§ 39:1 Background
§ 39:2 Law and trademark office
§ 39:3 Conventions
§ 39:4 Definitions
§ 39:5 Who may apply
§ 39:6 What can be registered
§ 39:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 39:8 Classification
§ 39:9 Series and associated marks
§ 39:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 39:11 Defensive marks
§ 39:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 39:13 Filing requirements
§ 39:14 Review procedures
§ 39:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 39:16 Appeal
§ 39:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 39:18 Opposition
§ 39:19 Effect of registration
§ 39:20 Duration and renewal
§ 39:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 39:22 Use
§ 39:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 39:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 39:25 Marking
§ 39:26 Cancellation
§ 39:27 Limitation of time for action
§ 39:28 Third-party rights
§ 39:29 Abandonment
§ 39:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 39:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 39:32 Domain names
§ 39:33 Fees

CHAPTER 40. CYPRUS

I. IN GENERAL
§ 40:1 Background
§ 40:2 Introduction

II. REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS
§ 40:3 Law
§ 40:4 Conventions
§ 40:5 Definitions
§ 40:6 Who may apply
§ 40:7 What can be registered
§ 40:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 40:9 Classification
§ 40:10 Series of marks
§ 40:11 Associated marks
§ 40:12 Certification and collective marks
§ 40:13 Marks in color
§ 40:14 Defensive marks
§ 40:15 Filing requirements
§ 40:16 Review procedures
§ 40:17 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 40:18 Appeal
§ 40:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 40:20 Opposition
Table of Contents

§ 40:21 Effect of registration
§ 40:22 Duration and renewal
§ 40:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 40:24 Use
§ 40:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 40:26 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 40:27 Marking
§ 40:28 Cancellation
§ 40:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 40:30 Third-party rights
§ 40:31 Abandonment
§ 40:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 40:33 Enforcement; customs

III. TURKISH REPUBLIC OF NORTHERN CYPRUS

§ 40:34 Law
§ 40:35 Who may apply
§ 40:36 Classification
§ 40:37 Filing requirements
§ 40:38 Duration and renewal
§ 40:39 Domain names

CHAPTER 41. CZECH REPUBLIC

§ 41:1 Background
§ 41:2 Introduction
§ 41:3 Law and trademark office
§ 41:4 Conventions
§ 41:5 Definitions
§ 41:6 Who may apply
§ 41:7 What can be registered
§ 41:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 41:9 Classification
§ 41:10 Series of marks
§ 41:11 Collective marks
§ 41:12 Associated marks
§ 41:13 Marks in color
§ 41:14 Filing requirements
§ 41:15 Review procedures
§ 41:16 Opposition
§ 41:17 Effect of registration
§ 41:18 Licensing and registered use
§ 41:19 Marking
§ 41:20 Cancellation
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 41:21 Third-party rights
§ 41:22 Abandonment
§ 41:23 Status of unregistered marks
§ 41:24 Enforcement; customs
§ 41:25 Domain names

CHAPTER 42. DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO
§ 42:1 Background
§ 42:2 Law and trademark office
§ 42:3 Conventions
§ 42:4 Definitions
§ 42:5 Who may apply
§ 42:6 What can be registered
§ 42:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 42:8 Classification
§ 42:9 Series of marks
§ 42:10 Associated marks
§ 42:11 Collective marks
§ 42:12 Defensive marks
§ 42:13 Marks in color
§ 42:14 Filing requirements
§ 42:15 Review procedures
§ 42:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 42:17 Appeal
§ 42:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 42:19 Opposition
§ 42:20 Effect of registration
§ 42:21 Duration and renewal
§ 42:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 42:23 Use
§ 42:24 Assignment; license
§ 42:25 Marking
§ 42:26 Cancellation
§ 42:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 42:28 Third-party rights
§ 42:29 Abandonment
§ 42:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 42:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 42:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 43. DENMARK
§ 43:1 Background

lxiv
Table of Contents

§ 43:2 Law and trademark office
§ 43:3 Conventions
§ 43:4 Definitions
§ 43:5 Who may apply
§ 43:6 What can be registered
§ 43:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 43:8 Classification
§ 43:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 43:10 Collective marks; certification marks
§ 43:11 Defensive marks
§ 43:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 43:13 Filing requirements
§ 43:14 Review procedure
§ 43:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 43:16 Appeal
§ 43:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 43:18 Opposition
§ 43:19 Effect of registration
§ 43:20 Duration and renewal
§ 43:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 43:22 Use
§ 43:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 43:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 43:25 Marking
§ 43:26 Cancellation
§ 43:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 43:28 Third-party rights
§ 43:29 Abandonment
§ 43:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 43:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 43:32 Domain names
§ 43:33 Fees

CHAPTER 44. DJIBOUTI

§ 44:1 Background
§ 44:2 Introduction
§ 44:3 Law
§ 44:4 Conventions
§ 44:5 Who may apply
§ 44:6 What can be registered
§ 44:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 44:8 Classification
§ 44:9 Collective marks
§ 44:10 Marks in color
§ 44:11 Filing requirements
§ 44:12 Review procedures
§ 44:13 Advertisement or publication
§ 44:14 Opposition
§ 44:15 Duration and renewal
§ 44:16 Effect of registration
§ 44:17 Assignment; license
§ 44:18 Use
§ 44:19 Cancellation
§ 44:20 Domain names

CHAPTER 45. DOMINICA
§ 45:1 Background
§ 45:2 Law and trademark office
§ 45:3 Conventions
§ 45:4 Definitions
§ 45:5 Who may apply
§ 45:6 What can be registered
§ 45:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 45:8 Classification
§ 45:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 45:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 45:11 Defensive registrations
§ 45:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 45:13 Filing requirements
§ 45:14 Review procedures
§ 45:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 45:16 Appeal
§ 45:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 45:18 Opposition
§ 45:19 Effect of registration
§ 45:20 Duration and renewal
§ 45:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 45:22 Marking
§ 45:23 Cancellation
§ 45:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 45:25 Third-party rights
§ 45:26 Abandonment
§ 45:27 Use
§ 45:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 45:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 45:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 45:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 45:32 Domain names

lxvi
Table of Contents

§ 45:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 46. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

§ 46:1  Background
§ 46:2  Law and trademark office
§ 46:3  Conventions
§ 46:4  Definitions
§ 46:5  Who may apply
§ 46:6  What can be registered
§ 46:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 46:8  Classification
§ 46:9  Series of marks; associated marks
§ 46:10  Certification and collective marks
§ 46:11  Defensive marks
§ 46:12  Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 46:13  Filing requirements
§ 46:14  Review procedures
§ 46:15  Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 46:16  Appeal
§ 46:17  Advertisement and recordation
§ 46:18  Opposition
§ 46:19  Effect of registration
§ 46:20  Duration and renewal
§ 46:21  Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 46:22  Use
§ 46:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 46:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 46:25  Marking
§ 46:26  Cancellation
§ 46:27  Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 46:28  Third-party rights
§ 46:29  Abandonment
§ 46:30  Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 46:31  Enforcement; customs
§ 46:32  Domain names
§ 46:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 47. ECUADOR

§ 47:1  Background
§ 47:2  Law and trademark office
§ 47:3  Conventions
§ 47:4  Definitions
§ 47:5  Who may apply
§ 47:6  What can be registered
§ 47:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 47:8 Classification
§ 47:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 47:10 Collective and certification marks
§ 47:11 Defensive marks
§ 47:12 Marks in color
§ 47:13 Filing requirements
§ 47:14 Review procedures
§ 47:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 47:16 Appeal
§ 47:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 47:18 Opposition
§ 47:19 Effect of registration
§ 47:20 Duration and renewal
§ 47:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 47:22 Use
§ 47:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 47:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 47:25 Marking
§ 47:26 Cancellation
§ 47:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 47:28 Third-party rights
§ 47:29 Abandonment
§ 47:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 47:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 47:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 48. EGYPT
§ 48:1 Background
§ 48:2 Law and trademark Office
§ 48:3 Conventions
§ 48:4 Definitions
§ 48:5 Who may apply
§ 48:6 What can be registered
§ 48:7 Not registrable
§ 48:8 Classification
§ 48:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 48:10 Defensive marks
§ 48:11 Certification and collective marks
§ 48:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 48:13 Documents required
§ 48:14 Review procedures
§ 48:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 48:16 Appeal
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 48:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 48:18 Opposition
§ 48:19 Effect of registration
§ 48:20 Duration and renewal
§ 48:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 48:22 Use
§ 48:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 48:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 48:25 Marking
§ 48:26 Cancellation
§ 48:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 48:28 Third-party rights
§ 48:29 Abandonment
§ 48:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 48:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 48:32 Domain names
§ 48:33 Fees

CHAPTER 49. EL SALVADOR

§ 49:1 Background
§ 49:2 Law
§ 49:3 Conventions
§ 49:4 Definitions
§ 49:5 Who may apply
§ 49:6 What can be registered
§ 49:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 49:8 Classification
§ 49:9 Collective marks
§ 49:10 Series of marks
§ 49:11 Filing requirements
§ 49:12 Review procedures
§ 49:13 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 49:14 Appeal
§ 49:15 Advertisement or publication
§ 49:16 Opposition
§ 49:17 Effect of registration
§ 49:18 Duration and renewal
§ 49:19 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 49:20 Use
§ 49:21 Assignment and recordation
§ 49:22 Licensing and registered use
§ 49:23 Marking

lxix
§ 49:24 Cancellation
§ 49:25 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 49:26 Third-party rights
§ 49:27 Abandonment
§ 49:28 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 49:29 Enforcement; customs
§ 49:30 Domain names

CHAPTER 50. Equatorial Guinea

CHAPTER 51. ERITREA
§ 51:1 Background
§ 51:2 Introduction
§ 51:3 Domain names

CHAPTER 52. ESTONIA
§ 52:1 Background
§ 52:2 Law and trademark office
§ 52:3 Conventions
§ 52:4 Definitions
§ 52:5 Who may apply
§ 52:6 What can be registered
§ 52:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 52:8 Classification
§ 52:9 Series marks and associated marks
§ 52:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 52:11 Defensive marks
§ 52:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 52:13 Filing requirements
§ 52:14 Review procedures
§ 52:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 52:16 Appeal
§ 52:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 52:18 Opposition
§ 52:19 Effects of registration
§ 52:20 Duration and renewal
§ 52:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 52:22 Use
§ 52:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 52:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 52:25 Marking
§ 52:26 Cancellation
CHAPTER 53. ETHIOPIA

§ 53:1  Background
§ 53:2  Law and trademark office
§ 53:3  Conventions
§ 53:4  Definitions
§ 53:5  Who may apply
§ 53:6  What can be registered
§ 53:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 53:8  Classification
§ 53:9  Series marks; associated marks
§ 53:10 Certificates and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 53:11 Defensive marks
§ 53:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 53:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 53:14 Review procedures
§ 53:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 53:16 Appeals
§ 53:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 53:18 Opposition
§ 53:19 Effects of registration
§ 53:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 53:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 53:22 Use requirements
§ 53:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 53:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 53:25 Marking
§ 53:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 53:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 53:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 53:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 53:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 53:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 53:32 Domain names
§ 53:33 Official fees
CHAPTER 54. EUROPEAN UNION:
COMMUNITY TRADE MARK
§ 54:1 Background
§ 54:2 Law and trademark office
§ 54:3 Conventions
§ 54:4 Definitions
§ 54:5 Who may apply
§ 54:6 What can be registered
§ 54:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 54:8 Classification
§ 54:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 54:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 54:11 Defensive marks
§ 54:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 54:13 Filing requirements
§ 54:14 Review procedures
§ 54:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 54:16 Appeal
§ 54:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 54:18 Opposition
§ 54:19 Effect of registration
§ 54:20 Duration and renewal
§ 54:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 54:22 Marking
§ 54:23 Cancellation
§ 54:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 54:25 Third-party rights
§ 54:26 Abandonment
§ 54:27 Use
§ 54:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 54:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 54:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 54:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 54:32 The .eu top-level domain
§ 54:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 55. FALKLAND ISLANDS
§ 55:1 Background
§ 55:2 Law and trademark office
§ 55:3 Conventions
§ 55:4 Definitions
§ 55:5 Who may apply
§ 55:6 What can be registered
§ 55:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
Table of Contents

§ 55:8 Classification
§ 55:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 55:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 55:11 Defensive marks
§ 55:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 55:13 Filing requirements
§ 55:14 Review procedures
§ 55:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 55:16 Appeal
§ 55:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 55:18 Opposition
§ 55:19 Effect of registration
§ 55:20 Duration and renewal
§ 55:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 55:22 Marking
§ 55:23 Cancellation
§ 55:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 55:25 Third party rights
§ 55:26 Abandonment
§ 55:27 Use
§ 55:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 55:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 55:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 55:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 55:32 Domain names
§ 55:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 56. FIJI

§ 56:1 Background
§ 56:2 Law and trademark office
§ 56:3 Conventions
§ 56:4 Definitions
§ 56:5 Who may apply
§ 56:6 What can be registered
§ 56:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 56:8 Classification
§ 56:9 Series of marks and associated marks
§ 56:10 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 56:11 Defensive marks
§ 56:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 56:13 Filing requirements
§ 56:14 Review procedures
§ 56:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 56:16 Appeal
§ 56:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 56:18 Opposition
§ 56:19 Effect of registration
§ 56:20 Duration and renewal
§ 56:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 56:22 Use
§ 56:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 56:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 56:25 Marking
§ 56:26 Cancellation
§ 56:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 56:28 Third-party rights
§ 56:29 Abandonment
§ 56:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 56:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 56:32 Domain names
§ 56:33 Fees

CHAPTER 57. FINLAND
§ 57:1 Background
§ 57:2 Introduction
§ 57:3 Law
§ 57:4 Conventions
§ 57:5 Definitions
§ 57:6 Who may apply
§ 57:7 What can be registered
§ 57:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 57:9 Classification
§ 57:10 Series of marks
§ 57:11 Associated marks
§ 57:12 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 57:13 Marks in color
§ 57:14 Filing requirements
§ 57:15 Review procedures
§ 57:16 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 57:17 Appeal
§ 57:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 57:19 Opposition
§ 57:20 Effect of registration
§ 57:21 Duration and renewal
§ 57:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 57:23 Use
Table of Contents

§ 57:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 57:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 57:26 Marking
§ 57:27 Cancellation
§ 57:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 57:29 Third-party rights
§ 57:30 Abandonment
§ 57:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 57:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 57:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 58. FRANCE

§ 58:1 Background
§ 58:2 and trademark office
§ 58:3 Conventions
§ 58:4 Definitions
§ 58:5 Who may apply
§ 58:6 What can be registered
§ 58:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 58:8 Classification
§ 58:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 58:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 58:11 Defensive marks
§ 58:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 58:13 Filing requirements
§ 58:14 Review procedures
§ 58:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 58:16 Appeals
§ 58:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 58:18 Opposition
§ 58:19 Effects of registration
§ 58:20 Duration and renewal
§ 58:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 58:22 Use requirements
§ 58:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 58:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 58:25 Marking
§ 58:26 Cancellation
§ 58:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 58:28 Third-party rights
§ 58:29 Abandonment
§ 58:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 58:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 58:32 Domain names

lxxv
§ 58:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 58A. Gabon

CHAPTER 59. GAMBIA
§ 59:1  Background
§ 59:2  Law and trademark office
§ 59:3  Conventions
§ 59:4  Definitions
§ 59:5  Who may apply
§ 59:6  What can be registered
§ 59:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 59:8  Classification
§ 59:9  Series of marks
§ 59:10 Associated marks
§ 59:11 Certification marks
§ 59:12 Marks in color
§ 59:13 Filing requirements
§ 59:14 Review procedures
§ 59:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 59:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 59:17 Appeal
§ 59:18 Opposition
§ 59:19 Effect of registration
§ 59:20 Duration and renewal
§ 59:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 59:22 Use
§ 59:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 59:24 Marking
§ 59:25 Cancellation
§ 59:26 Limitation of time for action
§ 59:27 Third-party rights
§ 59:28 Abandonment
§ 59:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 59:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 59:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 59A. GEORGIA
§ 59A:1 Background
§ 59A:2 Law and trademark office
§ 59A:3 Conventions
§ 59A:4 Definitions
§ 59A:5 Who may apply
Table of Contents

§ 59A:6 What can be registered
§ 59A:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 59A:8 Classification
§ 59A:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 59A:10 Collective and certification marks
§ 59A:11 Defensive marks
§ 59A:12 Color, sound, scent, moving marks, and three-dimensional marks
§ 59A:13 Filing requirements
§ 59A:14 Review procedures
§ 59A:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 59A:16 Appeal
§ 59A:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 59A:18 Opposition
§ 59A:19 Effect of registration
§ 59A:20 Duration and renewal
§ 59A:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 59A:22 Marking
§ 59A:23 Cancellation
§ 59A:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 59A:25 Third-party rights
§ 59A:26 Abandonment
§ 59A:27 Use
§ 59A:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 59A:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 59A:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 59A:31 Enforcement and customs
§ 59A:32 Domain names
§ 59A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 60. GERMANY

§ 60:1 Background
§ 60:2 Law and trademark office
§ 60:3 Conventions
§ 60:4 Definitions
§ 60:5 Who may apply
§ 60:6 What can be registered
§ 60:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 60:8 Classification
§ 60:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 60:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 60:11 Defensive marks
§ 60:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 60:13 Filing requirements

lxxvii
§ 60:14 Review procedures
§ 60:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 60:16 Appeal
§ 60:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 60:18 Opposition
§ 60:19 Effect of registration
§ 60:20 Duration and renewal
§ 60:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 60:22 Marking
§ 60:23 Cancellation
§ 60:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 60:25 Third-party rights
§ 60:26 Abandonment
§ 60:27 Use
§ 60:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 60:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 60:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 60:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 60:32 Domain names
§ 60:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 61. GHANA
§ 61:1 Background
§ 61:2 Law and trademark office
§ 61:3 Conventions
§ 61:4 Definitions
§ 61:5 Who may apply
§ 61:6 What can be registered
§ 61:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 61:8 Classification
§ 61:9 Certification marks
§ 61:10 Series of marks
§ 61:11 Associated marks
§ 61:12 Defensive marks
§ 61:13 Marks in color
§ 61:14 Filing requirements
§ 61:15 Review procedures
§ 61:16 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 61:17 Appeal
§ 61:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 61:19 Opposition
§ 61:20 Effect of registration
§ 61:21 Duration and renewal

lxxviii
Table of Contents

§ 61:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 61:23 Use
§ 61:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 61:25 Licensing, registered use
§ 61:26 Marking
§ 61:27 Cancellation
§ 61:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 61:29 Third-party rights
§ 61:30 Abandonment
§ 61:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 61:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 61:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 62. GIBRALTAR

§ 62:1 Background
§ 62:2 Law and trademark office
§ 62:3 Conventions
§ 62:4 Definitions
§ 62:5 Who may apply
§ 62:6 What can be registered
§ 62:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 62:8 Classification
§ 62:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 62:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 62:11 Defensive marks
§ 62:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 62:13 Filing requirements
§ 62:14 Review procedures
§ 62:15 Time limits for proceeding with an application
§ 62:16 Appeal
§ 62:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 62:18 Opposition
§ 62:19 Effect of registration
§ 62:20 Duration and renewal
§ 62:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 62:22 Marking
§ 62:23 Cancellation
§ 62:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 62:25 Third-party rights
§ 62:26 Abandonment
§ 62:27 Use
§ 62:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 62:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 62:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 62:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 62:32 Domain names
§ 62:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 63. GREECE
§ 63:1 Background
§ 63:2 Law and trademark office
§ 63:3 Conventions
§ 63:4 Definitions
§ 63:5 Who may apply
§ 63:6 What can be registered
§ 63:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 63:8 Classification
§ 63:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 63:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 63:11 Defensive Marks
§ 63:12 Color, scent, sound, moving and other marks
§ 63:13 Filing requirements; documents required
§ 63:14 Review procedures
§ 63:15 Opposition
§ 63:16 Appeals
§ 63:17 Effect of registration
§ 63:18 Duration and renewal
§ 63:19 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 63:20 Use requirements
§ 63:21 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 63:22 Licensing and registered use
§ 63:23 Marking
§ 63:24 Revocation and invalidity
§ 63:25 Limitation of rights
§ 63:26 Abandonment
§ 63:27 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 63:28 Enforcement; Customs
§ 63:29 Domain names
§ 63:30 Fees

CHAPTER 64. GRENADA
§ 64:1 Background
§ 64:2 Law and trademark office
§ 64:3 Conventions
§ 64:4 Definitions
§ 64:5 Who may apply
Table of Contents

§ 64:6 What can be registered
§ 64:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 64:8 Classification
§ 64:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 64:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 64:11 Defensive marks
§ 64:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 64:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 64:14 Review procedure
§ 64:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 64:16 Appeals
§ 64:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 64:18 Opposition
§ 64:19 Effects of registration
§ 64:20 Duration and renewal of registration
§ 64:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 64:22 Use requirements
§ 64:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 64:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 64:25 Marking
§ 64:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 64:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel a registration
§ 64:28 Third party rights in registered marks
§ 64:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 64:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 64:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 64:32 Domain names
§ 64:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 65. GUATEMALA

§ 65:1 Background
§ 65:2 Law and trademark office
§ 65:3 Conventions
§ 65:4 Definitions
§ 65:5 Who may apply
§ 65:6 What can be registered
§ 65:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 65:8 Classification
§ 65:9 Series of marks, associated marks
§ 65:10 Certification and collective marks; geographical indications
§ 65:11 Defensive marks
§ 65:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 65:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 65:14 Review procedures
§ 65:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 65:16 Appeals
§ 65:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 65:18 Opposition
§ 65:19 Effects of registration
§ 65:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 65:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 65:22 Use requirements
§ 65:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 65:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 65:25 Marking
§ 65:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 65:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 65:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 65:29 Abandonment of registration
§ 65:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 65:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 65:32 Domain names
§ 65:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 66. GUERNSEY
§ 66:1 Background
§ 66:2 Law and trademark office
§ 66:3 Conventions
§ 66:4 Definitions
§ 66:5 Who may apply
§ 66:6 What can be registered
§ 66:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 66:8 Classification
§ 66:9 Series of marks and associated marks
§ 66:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 66:11 Defensive marks
§ 66:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 66:13 Filing requirements
§ 66:14 Review procedures
§ 66:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 66:16 Appeal
§ 66:17 Advertisement and registration
§ 66:18 Opposition
§ 66:19 Effect of registration
§ 66:20 Duration and renewal
§ 66:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
Table of Contents

§ 66:22 Use requirements
§ 66:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 66:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 66:25 Marking
§ 66:26 Cancellation
§ 66:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 66:28 Third party rights
§ 66:29 Abandonment
§ 66:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 66:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 66:32 Domain names
§ 66:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 67. Guinea

CHAPTER 67A. Guinea Bissau

CHAPTER 68. GUYANA

§ 68:1 Background
§ 68:2 Introduction
§ 68:3 Law
§ 68:4 Conventions
§ 68:5 Definitions
§ 68:6 Who may apply
§ 68:7 What can be registered
§ 68:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 68:9 Classification
§ 68:10 Certification marks
§ 68:11 Series of marks
§ 68:12 Associated marks
§ 68:13 Defensive marks
§ 68:14 Marks in color
§ 68:15 Filing requirements
§ 68:16 Review procedures
§ 68:17 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 68:18 Appeal
§ 68:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 68:20 Opposition
§ 68:21 Effect of registration
§ 68:22 Duration and renewal
§ 68:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 68:24 Use
§ 68:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 68:26 Marking
§ 68:27 Cancellation
§ 68:28 Limitation of time for action
§ 68:29 Third-party rights
§ 68:30 Abandonment
§ 68:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 68:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 68:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 69. HAITI
§ 69:1 Background
§ 69:2 Law and trademark office
§ 69:3 Conventions
§ 69:4 Definitions
§ 69:5 Who may apply
§ 69:6 What can be registered
§ 69:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 69:8 Classification
§ 69:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 69:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 69:11 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 69:12 Filing requirements
§ 69:13 Review procedures
§ 69:14 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 69:15 Appeal
§ 69:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 69:17 Opposition
§ 69:18 Effect of registration
§ 69:19 Duration and renewal
§ 69:20 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 69:21 Marking
§ 69:22 Cancellation
§ 69:23 Third-party rights
§ 69:24 Abandonment
§ 69:25 Use
§ 69:26 Assignment and recordation
§ 69:27 Licensing and registered use
§ 69:28 Status of unregistered marks
§ 69:29 Enforcement; customs
§ 69:30 Domain names
§ 69:31 Official fees

CHAPTER 70. HONDURAS
§ 70:1 Background

lxxxiv
Table of Contents

§ 70:2 Law and trademark office
§ 70:3 Conventions
§ 70:4 Definitions
§ 70:5 Who may apply
§ 70:6 What can be registered
§ 70:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 70:8 Classification
§ 70:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 70:10 Collective marks and certification marks
§ 70:11 Defensive marks
§ 70:12 Color, sound, scent, moving, and three-dimensional marks
§ 70:13 Filing requirements
§ 70:14 Review procedures
§ 70:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 70:16 Appeal
§ 70:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 70:18 Opposition
§ 70:19 Effect of registration
§ 70:20 Duration and renewal
§ 70:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 70:22 Marking
§ 70:23 Cancellation
§ 70:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 70:25 Third-party rights
§ 70:26 Abandonment
§ 70:27 Use
§ 70:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 70:29 Licensing; registered use
§ 70:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 70:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 70:32 Domain names
§ 70:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 71. HONG KONG

§ 71:1 Background
§ 71:2 Law and trademark office
§ 71:3 Conventions
§ 71:4 Definitions
§ 71:5 Who may apply
§ 71:6 What can be registered
§ 71:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 71:8 Classification
§ 71:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 71:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 71:11 Defensive marks
§ 71:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 71:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 71:14 Review procedures
§ 71:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 71:16 Appeal
§ 71:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 71:18 Opposition
§ 71:19 Effect of registration
§ 71:20 Duration and renewal
§ 71:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 71:22 Use requirements
§ 71:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 71:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 71:25 Marking
§ 71:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 71:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 71:28 Third-party rights
§ 71:29 Abandonment
§ 71:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 71:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 71:32 Domain names
§ 71:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 72. HUNGARY

§ 72:1 Background
§ 72:2 Law and trademark office
§ 72:3 Conventions
§ 72:4 Definitions
§ 72:5 Who may apply
§ 72:6 What can be registered
§ 72:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 72:8 Classification
§ 72:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 72:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 72:11 Defensive marks
§ 72:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 72:13 Filing requirements
§ 72:14 Review procedures
§ 72:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 72:16 Appeal
§ 72:17 Advertisement and recordation
Table of Contents

§ 72:18 Opposition
§ 72:19 Effect of registration
§ 72:20 Duration and renewal
§ 72:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 72:22 Marking
§ 72:23 Cancellation
§ 72:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 72:25 Third-party rights
§ 72:26 Abandonment
§ 72:27 Use
§ 72:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 72:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 72:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 72:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 72:32 Domain names
§ 72:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 73. ICELAND

§ 73:1 Background
§ 73:2 Law and trademark office
§ 73:3 Conventions
§ 73:4 Definitions
§ 73:5 Who may apply
§ 73:6 What can be registered
§ 73:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 73:8 Classification
§ 73:9 Series of marks
§ 73:10 Associated marks
§ 73:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 73:12 Defensive marks
§ 73:13 Marks in color
§ 73:14 Filing requirements
§ 73:15 Review procedures
§ 73:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 73:17 Appeal
§ 73:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 73:19 Opposition
§ 73:20 Effect of registration
§ 73:21 Amendment
§ 73:22 Duration and renewal
§ 73:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 73:24 Use
§ 73:25 Assignment and recordation
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 73:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 73:27 Marking
§ 73:28 Cancellation
§ 73:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 73:30 Third-party rights
§ 73:31 Abandonment
§ 73:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 73:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 73:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 74. INDIA

§ 74:1 Background
§ 74:2 Law and trademark office
§ 74:3 Conventions
§ 74:4 Definitions
§ 74:5 Who may apply
§ 74:6 What can be registered
§ 74:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 74:8 Classification
§ 74:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 74:10 Certification marks and collective marks
§ 74:11 Defensive marks
§ 74:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 74:13 Filing requirements
§ 74:14 Review procedures
§ 74:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 74:16 Appeal
§ 74:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 74:18 Opposition
§ 74:19 Effect of registration
§ 74:20 Duration and renewal
§ 74:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 74:22 Marking
§ 74:23 Cancellation
§ 74:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 74:25 Third-party rights
§ 74:26 Abandonment
§ 74:27 Use
§ 74:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 74:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 74:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 74:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 74:32 Domain names

lxxxviii
Table of Contents

§ 74:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 75. INDONESIA
§ 75:1 Background
§ 75:2 Law
§ 75:3 Conventions
§ 75:4 Definitions
§ 75:5 Who may apply
§ 75:6 What can be registered
§ 75:7 Not registrable
§ 75:8 Classification
§ 75:9 Series of marks
§ 75:10 Associated marks
§ 75:11 Collective marks
§ 75:12 Defensive marks
§ 75:13 Marks in color
§ 75:14 Geographical indications
§ 75:15 Filing requirements
§ 75:16 Review procedures
§ 75:17 Appeal
§ 75:18 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 75:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 75:20 Opposition
§ 75:21 Effect of registration
§ 75:22 Duration and renewal
§ 75:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 75:24 Use
§ 75:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 75:26 Licensing; registered use
§ 75:27 Marking
§ 75:28 Cancellation
§ 75:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 75:30 Third-party rights
§ 75:31 Abandonment
§ 75:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 75:33 Enforcement and customs
§ 75:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 76. IRAN
§ 76:1 Background
§ 76:2 Law
§ 76:3 Conventions
§ 76:4 Definitions
Table of Contents

§ 77:17 Advertisement
§ 77:18 Opposition
§ 77:19 Recordation
§ 77:20 Effect of registration
§ 77:21 Duration and renewal
§ 77:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 77:23 Use
§ 77:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 77:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 77:26 Cancellation and limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 77:27 Third-party rights
§ 77:28 Abandonment
§ 77:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 77:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 77:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 78. IRELAND

§ 78:1 Background
§ 78:2 Law and trademark office
§ 78:3 Conventions
§ 78:4 Definitions
§ 78:5 Who may apply
§ 78:6 What may be registered
§ 78:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 78:8 Classification
§ 78:9 Associated marks; series marks
§ 78:10 Certification marks and collective marks; geographical indications
§ 78:11 Defensive marks
§ 78:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 78:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 78:14 Review procedures
§ 78:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 78:16 Appeal
§ 78:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 78:18 Opposition
§ 78:19 Effect of registration
§ 78:20 Duration and renewal
§ 78:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 78:22 Use
§ 78:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 78:24 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 78:25  Marking
§ 78:26  Cancellation
§ 78:27  Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 78:28  Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 78:29  Abandonment of registrations
§ 78:30  Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 78:31  Enforcement; customs
§ 78:32  Domain names
§ 78:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 79. ISRAEL
§ 79:1  Background
§ 79:2  Law and trademark office
§ 79:3  Conventions
§ 79:4  Definitions
§ 79:5  Who may apply
§ 79:6  What can be registered
§ 79:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 79:8  Classification
§ 79:9  Series of marks; associated marks
§ 79:10  Certification and collective marks
§ 79:11  Defensive marks
§ 79:12  Color, sound, scent, moving marks and three-dimensional marks
§ 79:13  Filing requirements
§ 79:14  Review procedures
§ 79:15  Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 79:16  Appeal
§ 79:17  Advertisement and recordation
§ 79:18  Opposition
§ 79:19  Effect of registration
§ 79:20  Duration and renewal
§ 79:21  Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 79:22  Use
§ 79:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 79:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 79:25  Marking
§ 79:26  Cancellation
§ 79:27  Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 79:28  Third-party rights
§ 79:29  Abandonment
§ 79:30  Status of unregistered trademark
§ 79:31  Enforcement; customs
Table of Contents

§ 79:32 Domain names
§ 79:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 80. ITALY
§ 80:1 Background
§ 80:2 Law and trademark office
§ 80:3 Conventions
§ 80:4 Definitions
§ 80:5 Who may apply
§ 80:6 What can be registered
§ 80:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 80:8 Classification
§ 80:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 80:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 80:11 Defensive marks
§ 80:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 80:13 Filing requirements
§ 80:14 Review procedures
§ 80:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 80:16 Appeal
§ 80:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 80:18 Opposition
§ 80:19 Effect of registration
§ 80:20 Duration and renewal
§ 80:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 80:22 Marking
§ 80:23 Cancellation
§ 80:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 80:25 Third-party rights
§ 80:26 Abandonment
§ 80:27 Use
§ 80:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 80:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 80:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 80:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 80:32 Domain names
§ 80:33 Official fees

Volume 2

CHAPTER 81. JAMAICA
§ 81:1 Background
§ 81:2 Law and trademark office
§ 81:3 Conventions
§ 81:4 Definitions
§ 81:5 Who may apply
§ 81:6 What can be registered
§ 81:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 81:8 Classification
§ 81:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 81:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 81:11 Defensive marks
§ 81:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 81:13 Filing requirements
§ 81:14 Review procedures
§ 81:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 81:16 Appeal
§ 81:17 Advertisement and publication
§ 81:18 Opposition
§ 81:19 Effect of registration
§ 81:20 Duration and renewal
§ 81:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 81:22 Marking
§ 81:23 Cancellation
§ 81:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 81:25 Third-party rights
§ 81:26 Abandonment
§ 81:27 Use
§ 81:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 81:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 81:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 81:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 81:32 Domain names
§ 81:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 82. JAPAN

§ 82:1 Background
§ 82:2 Law and trademark office
§ 82:3 Conventions
§ 82:4 Definitions
§ 82:5 Who may apply
§ 82:6 What can be registered
§ 82:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 82:8 Classification
§ 82:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 82:10 Certification and collective marks; geographical indications
TABLE OF CONTENTS

§ 82:11 Defensive marks
§ 82:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 82:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 82:14 Review procedures
§ 82:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 82:16 Appeal
§ 82:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 82:18 Opposition
§ 82:19 Effect of registration
§ 82:20 Duration and renewal
§ 82:21 Time within which a mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 82:22 Use requirements
§ 82:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 82:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 82:25 Marking
§ 82:26 Cancellation
§ 82:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 82:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 82:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 82:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 82:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 82:32 Domain names
§ 82:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 83. JERSEY

§ 83:1 Background
§ 83:2 Law and trademark office
§ 83:3 Conventions
§ 83:4 Definitions
§ 83:5 Who may apply
§ 83:6 What can be registered
§ 83:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 83:8 Classification
§ 83:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 83:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 83:11 Defensive marks
§ 83:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 83:13 Filing requirements
§ 83:14 Review procedures
§ 83:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 83:16 Appeal
§ 83:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 83:18 Opposition
§ 83:19 Effect of registration
§ 83:20 Duration and renewal
§ 83:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 83:22 Use requirements
§ 83:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 83:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 83:25 Marking
§ 83:26 Cancellation
§ 83:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 83:28 Third-party rights
§ 83:29 Abandonment
§ 83:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 83:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 83:32 Domain names
§ 83:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 84. JORDAN
§ 84:1 Background
§ 84:2 Law and trademark office
§ 84:3 Conventions
§ 84:4 Definitions
§ 84:5 Who may apply
§ 84:6 What can be registered
§ 84:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 84:8 Classification
§ 84:9 Associated marks; series marks
§ 84:10 Certification, collective, and standardization marks
§ 84:11 Defensive marks
§ 84:12 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 84:13 Filing requirements
§ 84:14 Review procedures
§ 84:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 84:16 Appeal
§ 84:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 84:18 Opposition
§ 84:19 Effect of registration
§ 84:20 Duration and renewal
§ 84:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 84:22 Use
§ 84:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 84:24 Licensing and registered user
Table of Contents

§ 84:25 Marking
§ 84:26 Cancellation
§ 84:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 84:28 Third-party rights
§ 84:29 Abandonment
§ 84:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 84:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 84:32 Domain names
§ 84:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 85. KAZAKHSTAN

§ 85:1 Background
§ 85:2 Law and trademark office
§ 85:3 Conventions
§ 85:4 Definitions
§ 85:5 Who may apply
§ 85:6 What can be registered
§ 85:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 85:8 Classification
§ 85:9 Series marks, associated marks
§ 85:10 Certification marks, collective marks, and geographic indications
§ 85:11 Defensive marks
§ 85:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 85:13 Filing requirements
§ 85:14 Review procedures
§ 85:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 85:16 Appeal
§ 85:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 85:18 Opposition
§ 85:19 Effect of registration
§ 85:20 Duration and renewal
§ 85:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 85:22 Use
§ 85:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 85:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 85:25 Marking
§ 85:26 Cancellation
§ 85:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 85:28 Third-party rights
§ 85:29 Abandonment
§ 85:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 85:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 85:32 Domain names
§ 85:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 86. KENYA
§ 86:1 Background
§ 86:2 Law
§ 86:3 Conventions
§ 86:4 Definitions
§ 86:5 Who may apply
§ 86:6 What can be registered
§ 86:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 86:8 Classification
§ 86:9 Series of marks
§ 86:10 Associated marks
§ 86:11 Defensive marks
§ 86:12 Certification marks
§ 86:13 Marks in color
§ 86:14 Filing requirements
§ 86:15 Review procedures
§ 86:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 86:17 Appeal
§ 86:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 86:19 Opposition
§ 86:20 Effect of registration
§ 86:21 Duration and renewal
§ 86:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 86:23 Use
§ 86:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 86:25 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 86:26 Marking
§ 86:27 Cancellation
§ 86:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 86:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 86:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 86:31 Domain names

CHAPTER 87. KIRIBATI
§ 87:1 Background
§ 87:2 Law and trademark office
§ 87:3 Conventions
§ 87:4 Definitions
§ 87:5 Who may apply
§ 87:6 What can be registered
§ 88:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 88:16 Appeal
§ 88:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 88:18 Opposition
§ 88:19 Effect of registration
§ 88:20 Duration and renewal
§ 88:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 88:22 Use
§ 88:23 Assignment
§ 88:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 88:25 Marking
§ 88:26 Cancellation
§ 88:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 88:28 Third-party rights
§ 88:29 Abandonment
§ 88:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 88:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 88:32 Domain names
§ 88:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 89. REPUBLIC OF KOREA

§ 89:1 Background
§ 89:2 Law and trademark office
§ 89:3 Conventions
§ 89:4 Definitions
§ 89:5 Who may apply
§ 89:6 What can be registered
§ 89:7 Not registrable; Protection for well-known marks
§ 89:8 Classification
§ 89:9 Series of marks; Associated marks
§ 89:10 Defensive marks
§ 89:11 Certification and collective marks; Geographic indications
§ 89:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 89:13 Filing requirements for applications for registration
§ 89:14 Review procedures for applications
§ 89:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 89:16 Appeals of adverse Office decisions
§ 89:17 Advertisement or publication of marks
§ 89:18 Oppositions to applications for registration
§ 89:19 Effects of registration
§ 89:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 89:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another

c
**Table of Contents**

| § 89:22 | Use requirements |
| § 89:23 | Assignment and recordation of assignments |
| § 89:24 | Licensing and recordation of licenses |
| § 89:25 | Marking |
| § 89:26 | Cancellation of registrations |
| § 89:27 | Limitation of time for action to cancel |
| § 89:28 | Third-party rights in registered marks |
| § 89:29 | Abandonment of registrations |
| § 89:30 | Status of unregistered marks |
| § 89:31 | Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs |
| § 89:32 | Domain names |
| § 89:33 | Official fees |

**CHAPTER 89A. KOSOVO**

| § 89A:1 | Background |
| § 89A:2 | Law and trademark office |
| § 89A:3 | Conventions |
| § 89A:4 | Definitions |
| § 89A:5 | Who may apply |
| § 89A:6 | What can be registered |
| § 89A:7 | Not registrable; protection for well-known marks |
| § 89A:8 | Classification |
| § 89A:9 | Series marks; associated marks |
| § 89A:10 | Certification and collective marks |
| § 89A:11 | Defensive marks |
| § 89A:12 | Color, sound, scent, and moving marks |
| § 89A:13 | Filing requirements |
| § 89A:14 | Review procedures |
| § 89A:15 | Time limits for proceeding with application |
| § 89A:16 | Appeal |
| § 89A:17 | Advertisement and recordation |
| § 89A:18 | Opposition |
| § 89A:19 | Effect of registration |
| § 89A:20 | Duration and renewal |
| § 89A:21 | Time within which mark cannot be registered by another |
| § 89A:22 | Marking |
| § 89A:23 | Cancellation |
| § 89A:24 | Limitation of time for action to cancel |
| § 89A:25 | Third-party rights |
| § 89A:26 | Abandonment |
| § 89A:27 | Use |
| § 89A:28 | Assignment and recordation |
| § 89A:29 | Licensing and registered use |
| § 89A:30 | Status of unregistered trademarks |
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 89A:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 89A:32 Domain names
§ 89A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 90. KUWAIT
§ 90:1 Background
§ 90:2 Law
§ 90:3 Conventions
§ 90:4 Definitions
§ 90:5 Who may apply
§ 90:6 What can be registered
§ 90:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 90:8 Classification
§ 90:9 Series of marks
§ 90:10 Associated marks
§ 90:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 90:12 Defensive marks
§ 90:13 Marks in color
§ 90:14 Filing requirements
§ 90:15 Review procedures
§ 90:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 90:17 Appeal
§ 90:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 90:19 Opposition
§ 90:20 Effect of registration
§ 90:21 Duration and renewal
§ 90:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 90:23 Use
§ 90:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 90:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 90:26 Marking
§ 90:27 Cancellation
§ 90:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 90:29 Third-party rights
§ 90:30 Abandonment
§ 90:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 90:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 90:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 90A. KYRGYZ REPUBLIC
§ 90A:1 Background
§ 90A:2 Law and trademark office
§ 90A:3 Conventions

cii
### Table of Contents

§ 90A:4 Definitions  
§ 90A:5 Who may apply  
§ 90A:6 What can be registered  
§ 90A:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks  
§ 90A:8 Classification  
§ 90A:9 Series marks; associated marks  
§ 90A:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications  
§ 90A:11 Defensive marks  
§ 90A:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks  
§ 90A:13 Filing requirements; documents required  
§ 90A:14 Review procedures  
§ 90A:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications  
§ 90A:16 Appeals  
§ 90A:17 Advertisement or publication  
§ 90A:18 Opposition  
§ 90A:19 Effects of registration  
§ 90A:20 Duration and renewal of registrations  
§ 90A:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another  
§ 90A:22 Use requirements  
§ 90A:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments  
§ 90A:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses  
§ 90A:25 Marking  
§ 90A:26 Cancellation of registrations  
§ 90A:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel  
§ 90A:28 Third-party rights in registered marks  
§ 90A:29 Abandonment of registrations  
§ 90A:30 Status of unregistered marks  
§ 90A:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs  
§ 90A:32 Domain names  
§ 90A:33 Official fees  

### CHAPTER 91. LAOS

§ 91:1 Background  
§ 91:2 Law  
§ 91:3 Conventions  
§ 91:4 Definitions  
§ 91:5 Who may apply  
§ 91:6 What can be registered  
§ 91:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks  
§ 91:8 Classification  
§ 91:9 Series of marks  
§ 91:10 Associated marks  
§ 91:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 91:12 Defensive marks
§ 91:13 Marks in color
§ 91:14 Filing requirements
§ 91:15 Review procedures
§ 91:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 91:17 Appeal
§ 91:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 91:19 Opposition
§ 91:20 Effect of registration
§ 91:21 Duration and renewal
§ 91:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 91:23 Use
§ 91:24 Assignment; license
§ 91:25 Marking
§ 91:26 Cancellation
§ 91:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 91:28 Third-party rights
§ 91:29 Abandonment
§ 91:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 91:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 91:32 Infringement
§ 91:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 92. LATVIA

§ 92:1 Background
§ 92:2 Law and trademark office
§ 92:3 Conventions
§ 92:4 Definitions
§ 92:5 Who may apply
§ 92:6 What can be registered
§ 92:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 92:8 Classification
§ 92:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 92:10 Collective marks; certification marks
§ 92:11 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 92:12 Filing requirements
§ 92:13 Review procedures
§ 92:14 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 92:15 Appeal
§ 92:16 Advertisement and recordation
§ 92:17 Opposition
§ 92:18 Effect of registration
§ 92:19 Duration and renewal
Table of Contents

§ 92:20 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 92:21 Marking
§ 92:22 Cancellation
§ 92:23 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 92:24 Abandonment
§ 92:25 Use
§ 92:26 Assignment and recordation
§ 92:27 Licensing and registered use
§ 92:28 Enforcement; customs
§ 92:29 Domain names
§ 92:30 Official fees

CHAPTER 93. LEBANON

§ 93:1 Background
§ 93:2 Law
§ 93:3 Conventions
§ 93:4 Definitions
§ 93:5 Who may apply
§ 93:6 What can be registered
§ 93:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 93:8 Classification
§ 93:9 Series of marks
§ 93:10 Associated marks
§ 93:11 Collective marks
§ 93:12 Defensive marks
§ 93:13 Marks in color
§ 93:14 Filing requirements
§ 93:15 Review procedures
§ 93:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 93:17 Appeal
§ 93:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 93:19 Opposition
§ 93:20 Effect of registration
§ 93:21 Duration and renewal
§ 93:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 93:23 Use
§ 93:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 93:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 93:26 Marking
§ 93:27 Cancellation
§ 93:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 93:29 Third-party rights
§ 93:30 Abandonment
§ 93:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 93:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 93:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 94. LESOTHO
§ 94:1 Background
§ 94:2 Law
§ 94:3 Conventions
§ 94:4 Definitions
§ 94:5 Who may apply
§ 94:6 What can be registered
§ 94:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 94:8 Classification
§ 94:9 Series of marks
§ 94:10 Collective marks
§ 94:11 Defensive marks
§ 94:12 Marks in color
§ 94:13 Filing requirements
§ 94:14 Review procedures
§ 94:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 94:16 Appeal
§ 94:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 94:18 Opposition
§ 94:19 Effect of registration
§ 94:20 Duration and renewal
§ 94:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 94:22 Use
§ 94:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 94:24 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 94:25 Marking
§ 94:26 Cancellation
§ 94:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 94:28 Third-party rights
§ 94:29 Abandonment
§ 94:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 94:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 94:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 95. LIBERIA
§ 95:1 Background
§ 95:2 Law and trademark office
§ 95:3 Conventions
§ 96:13 Filing requirements
§ 96:14 Review procedures
§ 96:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 96:16 Appeal
§ 96:17 Advertisement
§ 96:18 Opposition
§ 96:19 Effect of registration
§ 96:20 Duration and renewal
§ 96:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 96:22 Use
§ 96:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 96:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 96:25 Marking
§ 96:26 Cancellation
§ 96:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 96:28 Third-party rights
§ 96:29 Abandonment
§ 96:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 96:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 96:32 Domain names
§ 96:33 Fees

CHAPTER 97. LIECHTENSTEIN
§ 97:1 Background
§ 97:2 Law
§ 97:3 Conventions
§ 97:4 Definitions
§ 97:5 Who may apply
§ 97:6 What can be registered
§ 97:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 97:8 Classification
§ 97:9 Series of marks
§ 97:10 Associated marks
§ 97:11 Collective marks
§ 97:12 Defensive marks
§ 97:13 Marks in color
§ 97:14 Filing requirements
§ 97:15 Review procedures
§ 97:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 97:17 Appeal
§ 97:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 97:19 Opposition
§ 97:20 Effect of registration
§ 97:21 Duration and renewal
Table of Contents

§ 97:22  Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 97:23  Use
§ 97:24  Assignment and recordation
§ 97:25  Licensing and registered use
§ 97:26  Marking
§ 97:27  Cancellation
§ 97:28  Limitation on time for action to cancel
§ 97:29  Abandonment
§ 97:30  Enforcement; customs
§ 97:31  Domain names

CHAPTER 98. LITHUANIA
§ 98:1  Background
§ 98:2  Law and trademark office
§ 98:3  Conventions
§ 98:4  Definitions
§ 98:5  Who may apply
§ 98:6  What can be registered
§ 98:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 98:8  Classification
§ 98:9  Series of marks and associated marks
§ 98:10  Collective marks and certification marks
§ 98:11  Defensive marks
§ 98:12  Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 98:13  Filing requirements
§ 98:14  Review procedures
§ 98:15  Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 98:16  Appeal
§ 98:17  Advertisement and recordation
§ 98:18  Opposition
§ 98:19  Effect of registration
§ 98:20  Duration and renewal
§ 98:21  Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 98:22  Use
§ 98:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 98:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 98:25  Marking
§ 98:26  Cancellation
§ 98:27  Limitation for time for action to cancel
§ 98:28  Third-party rights
§ 98:29  Abandonment
§ 98:30  Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 98:31  Enforcement; customs
§ 98:32  Domain names
§ 98:33  Fees

CHAPTER 99. MACAO
§ 99:1  Background
§ 99:2  Introduction
§ 99:3  Law
§ 99:4  Filing requirements
§ 99:5  Review procedures
§ 99:6  Duration and renewal
§ 99:7  Use
§ 99:8  Infringement
§ 99:9  Domain names

CHAPTER 100. MACEDONIA
§ 100:1  Background
§ 100:2  Law and trademark office
§ 100:3  Conventions
§ 100:4  Definitions
§ 100:5  Who may apply
§ 100:6  What can be registered
§ 100:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 100:8  Classification
§ 100:9  Series of marks
§ 100:10  Associated marks
§ 100:11  Collective marks
§ 100:12  Certification marks
§ 100:13  Defensive marks
§ 100:14  Marks in color
§ 100:15  Filing requirements
§ 100:16  Review procedures
§ 100:17  Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 100:18  Appeal
§ 100:19  Advertisement and publication
§ 100:20  Opposition
§ 100:21  Effect of registration
§ 100:22  Duration and renewal
§ 100:23  Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 100:24  Use
§ 100:25  Assignment and recordation
§ 100:26  Licensing and registered use
§ 100:27  Marking
§ 100:28  Cancellation
§ 100:29  Limitation of time for action to cancel
Table of Contents

§ 100:30 Abandonment
§ 100:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 100:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 100:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 101. MADAGASCAR
§ 101:1 Background
§ 101:2 Introduction
§ 101:3 Domain names

CHAPTER 102. MALAWI
§ 102:1 Background
§ 102:2 Introduction
§ 102:3 Law
§ 102:4 Conventions
§ 102:5 Definitions
§ 102:6 Who may apply
§ 102:7 What can be registered
§ 102:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 102:9 Classification
§ 102:10 Series of marks
§ 102:11 Associated marks
§ 102:12 Certification marks
§ 102:13 Defensive marks
§ 102:14 Marks in color
§ 102:15 Filing requirements
§ 102:16 Review procedures
§ 102:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 102:18 Appeal
§ 102:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 102:20 Opposition
§ 102:21 Effect of registration
§ 102:22 Duration and renewal
§ 102:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 102:24 Use
§ 102:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 102:26 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 102:27 Marking
§ 102:28 Cancellation
§ 102:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 102:30 Third-party rights
§ 102:31 Abandonment
§ 102:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 102:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 102:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 103. MALAYSIA
§ 103:1 Background
§ 103:2 Law and trademark office
§ 103:3 Conventions
§ 103:4 Definitions
§ 103:5 Who may apply
§ 103:6 What can be registered
§ 103:7 Not registrable and protection for well-known marks
§ 103:8 Classification
§ 103:9 Series of marks
§ 103:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 103:11 Defensive marks
§ 103:12 Marks in color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 103:13 Filing requirements
§ 103:14 Procedures
§ 103:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 103:16 Appeal
§ 103:17 Advertisement
§ 103:18 Opposition
§ 103:19 Effect of registration
§ 103:20 Duration and renewal
§ 103:21 Time within which a mark cannot be registered by another
§ 103:22 Use
§ 103:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 103:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 103:25 Marking
§ 103:26 Cancellation
§ 103:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 103:28 Third-party rights
§ 103:29 Abandonment
§ 103:30 Status of an unregistered mark
§ 103:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 103:32 Domain names
§ 103:33 Fees

CHAPTER 104. THE REPUBLIC OF THE MALDIVES
§ 104:1 Background
§ 104:2 Law and trademark office
§ 104:3 Conventions
§ 105:10 Associated marks
§ 105:11 Certification and collective marks
§ 105:12 Marks in color
§ 105:13 Filing requirements
§ 105:14 Review procedures
§ 105:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 105:16 Appeal
§ 105:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 105:18 Opposition
§ 105:19 Effect of registration
§ 105:20 Duration and renewal
§ 105:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 105:22 Use
§ 105:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 105:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 105:25 Marking
§ 105:26 Cancellation
§ 105:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 105:28 Third-party rights
§ 105:29 Abandonment
§ 105:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 105:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 105:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 105A. Mauritania

CHAPTER 106. MAURITIUS
§ 106:1 Background
§ 106:2 Law and trademark office
§ 106:3 Conventions
§ 106:4 Definitions
§ 106:5 Who may apply
§ 106:6 What can be registered
§ 106:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 106:8 Classification
§ 106:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 106:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 106:11 Defensive marks
§ 106:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 106:13 Filing requirements
§ 106:14 Review procedures
§ 106:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 106:16 Appeal
Table of Contents

§ 106:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 106:18 Opposition
§ 106:19 Effect of registration
§ 106:20 Duration and renewal
§ 106:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 106:22 Marking
§ 106:23 Cancellation
§ 106:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 106:25 Third-party rights
§ 106:26 Abandonment
§ 106:27 Use
§ 106:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 106:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 106:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 106:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 106:32 Domain names
§ 106:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 107. MEXICO

§ 107:1 Background
§ 107:2 Law and trademark office
§ 107:3 Conventions
§ 107:4 Definitions
§ 107:5 Who may apply
§ 107:6 What can be registered
§ 107:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 107:8 Classification
§ 107:9 Associated marks; series marks
§ 107:10 Certification marks; collective marks
§ 107:11 Defensive marks
§ 107:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 107:13 Filing requirements
§ 107:14 Review procedures
§ 107:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 107:16 Appeals
§ 107:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 107:18 Opposition
§ 107:19 Effects of registration
§ 107:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 107:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 107:22 Use requirements
§ 107:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 107:24 License and recordation of licenses
§ 107:25 Marking
§ 107:26 Cancellation
§ 107:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 107:28 Third party rights in registered marks
§ 107:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 107:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 107:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 107:32 Domain names
§ 107:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 108. MONACO
§ 108:1 Background
§ 108:2 Law
§ 108:3 Conventions
§ 108:4 Definitions
§ 108:5 Who may apply
§ 108:6 What can be registered
§ 108:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 108:8 Classification
§ 108:9 Series of marks
§ 108:10 Associated marks
§ 108:11 Collective marks
§ 108:12 Defensive marks
§ 108:13 Marks in color
§ 108:14 Filing requirements
§ 108:15 Review procedures
§ 108:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 108:17 Appeal
§ 108:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 108:19 Opposition
§ 108:20 Effect of registration
§ 108:21 Duration and renewal
§ 108:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 108:23 Use
§ 108:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 108:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 108:26 Marking
§ 108:27 Cancellation
§ 108:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 108:29 Third-party rights
§ 108:30 Abandonment
§ 108:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
CHAPTER 109. MONGOLIA

§ 109:1  Background
§ 109:2  Law
§ 109:3  Conventions
§ 109:4  Definitions
§ 109:5  Who may apply
§ 109:6  What can be registered
§ 109:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 109:8  Classification
§ 109:9  Series of marks
§ 109:10 Associated marks
§ 109:11 Collective marks
§ 109:12 Defensive marks
§ 109:13 Marks in color
§ 109:14 Filing requirements
§ 109:15 Review procedures
§ 109:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 109:17 Appeal
§ 109:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 109:19 Opposition
§ 109:20 Effect of registration
§ 109:21 Duration and renewal
§ 109:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 109:23 Use
§ 109:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 109:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 109:26 Marking
§ 109:27 Cancellation
§ 109:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 109:29 Third-party rights
§ 109:30 Abandonment
§ 109:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 109:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 109:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 109A. MONTENEGRO

§ 109A:1  Background
§ 109A:2  Law and trademark office
§ 109A:3  Conventions
§ 109A:4  Definitions
§ 109A:5 Who may apply
§ 109A:6 What can be registered
§ 109A:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 109A:8 Classifications
§ 109A:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 109A:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 109A:11 Defensive marks
§ 109A:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 109A:13 Filing requirements
§ 109A:14 Review procedures
§ 109A:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 109A:16 Appeals
§ 109A:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 109A:18 Opposition
§ 109A:19 Effect of registration
§ 109A:20 Duration and renewal
§ 109A:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 109A:22 Marking
§ 109A:23 Cancellations
§ 109A:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 109A:25 Third-party rights
§ 109A:26 Abandonment
§ 109A:27 Use
§ 109A:28 Assignments and recordation
§ 109A:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 109A:30 Statuses of unregistered trademarks
§ 109A:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 109A:32 Domain names
§ 109A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 110. MONTSERRAT
§ 110:1 Background
§ 110:2 Introduction
§ 110:3 Law
§ 110:4 Domain names

CHAPTER 111. MOROCCO
§ 111:1 Background
§ 111:2 Law and trademark office
§ 111:3 Conventions
§ 111:4 Definitions
§ 111:5 Who may apply
§ 111:6 What can be registered
Table of Contents

§ 111:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 111:8 Classification
§ 111:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 111:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 111:11 Defensive marks
§ 111:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 111:13 Filing requirements
§ 111:14 Review procedures
§ 111:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 111:16 Appeal
§ 111:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 111:18 Opposition
§ 111:19 Effect of registration
§ 111:20 Duration and renewal
§ 111:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 111:22 Marking
§ 111:23 Cancellation
§ 111:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 111:25 Third-party rights
§ 111:26 Abandonment
§ 111:27 Use
§ 111:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 111:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 111:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 111:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 111:32 Domain names
§ 111:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 112. MOZAMBIQUE

§ 112:1 Background
§ 112:2 Law
§ 112:3 Conventions
§ 112:4 Definitions
§ 112:5 Who may apply
§ 112:6 What can be registered
§ 112:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 112:8 Classification
§ 112:9 Series of marks
§ 112:10 Associated marks
§ 112:11 Collective marks
§ 112:12 Defensive marks
§ 112:13 Marks in color
§ 112:14 Filing requirements
§ 112:15 Review procedures
Table of Contents

§ 114:2 Introduction
§ 114:3 Law
§ 114:4 Conventions
§ 114:5 Definitions
§ 114:6 Who may apply
§ 114:7 What can be registered
§ 114:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 114:9 Classification
§ 114:10 Certification marks
§ 114:11 Defensive marks
§ 114:12 Marks in color
§ 114:13 Filing requirements
§ 114:14 Review procedures
§ 114:15 Appeal
§ 114:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 114:17 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 114:18 Use
§ 114:19 Opposition
§ 114:20 Duration and renewal
§ 114:21 Assignment and recordation
§ 114:22 License; registered use
§ 114:23 Marking
§ 114:24 Domain names

CHAPTER 115. NEPAL

§ 115:1 Background
§ 115:2 Introduction
§ 115:3 Law
§ 115:4 Conventions
§ 115:5 Definitions
§ 115:6 Who may apply
§ 115:7 What can be registered
§ 115:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 115:9 Classification
§ 115:10 Series of marks
§ 115:11 Associated marks
§ 115:12 Certification and collective marks
§ 115:13 Marks in color
§ 115:14 Filing requirements
§ 115:15 Review procedures
§ 115:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 115:17 Appeal
§ 115:18 Advertisement or publication
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 115:19 Opposition
§ 115:20 Effect of registration
§ 115:21 Duration and renewal
§ 115:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 115:23 Use
§ 115:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 115:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 115:26 Marking
§ 115:27 Cancellation
§ 115:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 115:29 Third-party rights
§ 115:30 Abandonment
§ 115:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 115:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 115:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 116. NETHERLANDS ANTILLES

§ 116:1 Background
§ 116:2 Law and trademark office
§ 116:3 Law
§ 116:4 Conventions
§ 116:5 Definitions
§ 116:6 Who may apply
§ 116:7 What can be registered
§ 116:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 116:9 Classification
§ 116:10 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 116:11 Marks in color
§ 116:12 Filing requirements
§ 116:13 Review procedures
§ 116:14 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 116:15 Appeal
§ 116:16 Advertisement or publication
§ 116:17 Opposition
§ 116:18 Effect of registration
§ 116:19 Duration and renewal
§ 116:20 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 116:21 Use
§ 116:22 Assignment and recordation
§ 116:23 Licensing and registered use
§ 116:24 Marking
§ 116:25 Cancellation

cxxii
§ 118:3 Conventions
§ 118:4 Definitions
§ 118:5 Who may apply
§ 118:6 What can be registered
§ 118:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 118:8 Classification
§ 118:9 Series of marks
§ 118:10 Associated marks
§ 118:11 Collective marks
§ 118:12 Defensive marks
§ 118:13 Filing requirements
§ 118:14 Review procedures
§ 118:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 118:16 Appeal
§ 118:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 118:18 Opposition
§ 118:19 Effect of registration
§ 118:20 Duration and renewal
§ 118:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 118:22 Use
§ 118:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 118:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 118:25 Marking
§ 118:26 Cancellation
§ 118:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 118:28 Third-party rights
§ 118:29 Abandonment
§ 118:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 118:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 118:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 118A. Niger

CHAPTER 119. NIGERIA
§ 119:1 Background
§ 119:2 Law
§ 119:3 Conventions
§ 119:4 Definitions
§ 119:5 Who may apply
§ 119:6 What can be registered
§ 119:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 119:8 Classification
§ 119:9 Series of marks
Table of Contents

§ 119:10 Associated marks
§ 119:11 Certification marks
§ 119:12 Defensive marks
§ 119:13 Marks in color
§ 119:14 Filing requirements
§ 119:15 Review procedures
§ 119:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 119:17 Appeal
§ 119:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 119:19 Opposition
§ 119:20 Effect of registration
§ 119:21 Duration and renewal
§ 119:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 119:23 Use
§ 119:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 119:25 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 119:26 Marking
§ 119:27 Cancellation
§ 119:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 119:29 Third-party rights
§ 119:30 Abandonment
§ 119:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 119:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 119:33 Domain names

Chapter 120. Norway

§ 120:1 Background
§ 120:2 Law and trademark office
§ 120:3 Conventions
§ 120:4 Definitions
§ 120:5 Who may apply
§ 120:6 What can be registered
§ 120:7 Not registrable; Protection for well-known marks
§ 120:8 Classification
§ 120:9 Series marks; Associated marks
§ 120:10 Certification and collective marks; Geographic indications
§ 120:11 Defensive marks
§ 120:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 120:13 Filing requirements
§ 120:14 Review procedures
§ 120:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 120:16 Appeal
§ 120:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 120:18  Opposition
§ 120:19  Effect of registration
§ 120:20  Duration and renewal
§ 120:21  Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 120:22  Use
§ 120:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 120:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 120:25  Marking
§ 120:26  Cancellation
§ 120:27  Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 120:28  Third-party rights
§ 120:29  Abandonment
§ 120:30  Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 120:31  Enforcement; Customs
§ 120:32  Domain names
§ 120:33  Official fees

CHAPTER 121. SULTANATE OF OMAN
§ 121:1  Background
§ 121:2  Law and trademark office
§ 121:3  Conventions
§ 121:4  Definitions
§ 121:5  Who may apply
§ 121:6  What can be registered
§ 121:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 121:8  Classification
§ 121:9  Series of marks; associated marks
§ 121:10  Certification and collective marks
§ 121:11  Defensive marks
§ 121:12  Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 121:13  Filing requirements
§ 121:14  Review procedures
§ 121:15  Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 121:16  Appeal
§ 121:17  Advertisement and recordation
§ 121:18  Opposition
§ 121:19  Effect of registration
§ 121:20  Duration and renewal
§ 121:21  Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 121:22  Use
§ 121:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 121:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 121:25  Marking

cxxvi
Table of Contents

§ 121:26 Cancellation
§ 121:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 121:28 Third-party rights
§ 121:29 Abandonment
§ 121:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 121:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 121:32 Domain names
§ 121:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 122. PAKISTAN

§ 122:1 Background
§ 122:2 Law and trademark office
§ 122:3 Conventions
§ 122:4 Definitions
§ 122:5 Who may apply
§ 122:6 What can be registered
§ 122:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 122:8 Classification
§ 122:9 Series of marks
§ 122:10 Associated marks
§ 122:11 Collective and certification marks
§ 122:12 Defensive marks
§ 122:13 Marks in color
§ 122:14 Filing requirements
§ 122:15 Review procedures
§ 122:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 122:17 Appeal
§ 122:18 Advertisement and recordation
§ 122:19 Opposition
§ 122:20 Effect of registration
§ 122:21 Infringement
§ 122:22 Duration and renewal
§ 122:23 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 122:24 Use
§ 122:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 122:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 122:27 Marking
§ 122:28 Cancellation
§ 122:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 122:30 Third-party rights
§ 122:31 Abandonment
§ 122:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 122:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 122:34 Domain names

cxxvii
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 122:35 Fees

CHAPTER 123. PANAMA

§ 123:1 Background
§ 123:2 Law and trademark office
§ 123:3 Conventions
§ 123:4 Definitions
§ 123:5 Who may apply
§ 123:6 What can be registered
§ 123:7 Not registrable; Protection for well-known marks
§ 123:8 Classification
§ 123:9 Series marks; Associated marks
§ 123:10 Certification and collective marks; Geographic indications
§ 123:11 Defensive marks
§ 123:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 123:13 Filing requirements
§ 123:14 Review procedures
§ 123:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 123:16 Appeal
§ 123:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 123:18 Opposition
§ 123:19 Effect of registration
§ 123:20 Duration and renewal
§ 123:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 123:22 Use requirements
§ 123:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 123:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 123:25 Marking
§ 123:26 Cancellation
§ 123:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 123:28 Third-party rights
§ 123:29 Abandonment
§ 123:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 123:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 123:32 Domain names
§ 123:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 124. PAPUA NEW GUINEA

§ 124:1 Background
§ 124:2 Law and trademark office
§ 124:3 Conventions
§ 124:4 Definitions
§ 124:5 Who may apply
Table of Contents

§ 124:6 What can be registered
§ 124:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 124:8 Classification
§ 124:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 124:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 124:11 Defensive marks
§ 124:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 124:13 Filing requirements
§ 124:14 Review procedures
§ 124:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 124:16 Appeal
§ 124:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 124:18 Opposition
§ 124:19 Effect of registration
§ 124:20 Duration and renewal
§ 124:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 124:22 Marking
§ 124:23 Cancellation
§ 124:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 124:25 Third-party rights
§ 124:26 Abandonment
§ 124:27 Use
§ 124:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 124:29 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 124:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 124:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 124:32 Domain names
§ 124:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 125. PARAGUAY

§ 125:1 Background
§ 125:2 Law and trademark office
§ 125:3 Conventions
§ 125:4 Definitions
§ 125:5 Who may apply
§ 125:6 What can be registered
§ 125:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 125:8 Classification
§ 125:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 125:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 125:11 Defensive marks
§ 125:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 125:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 125:14 Review procedures
§ 125:15 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 125:16 Appeal
§ 125:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 125:18 Opposition
§ 125:19 Effect of registration
§ 125:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 125:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 125:22 Use requirements
§ 125:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 125:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 125:25 Marking
§ 125:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 125:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 125:28 Third-party rights
§ 125:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 125:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 125:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 125:32 Domain names
§ 125:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 126. PERU

§ 126:1 Background
§ 126:2 Law and trademark office
§ 126:3 Conventions
§ 126:4 Definitions
§ 126:5 Who may apply
§ 126:6 What can be registered
§ 126:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 126:8 Classification
§ 126:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 126:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 126:11 Defensive marks
§ 126:12 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 126:13 Documents required
§ 126:14 Review procedures
§ 126:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 126:16 Appeals
§ 126:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 126:18 Opposition
§ 126:19 Effects of registration
§ 126:20 Duration and renewal of registrations

cxxx
Table of Contents

§ 126:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 126:22 Use requirements
§ 126:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 126:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 126:25 Marking
§ 126:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 126:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 126:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 126:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 126:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 126:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 126:32 Domain names
§ 126:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 127. PHILIPPINES
§ 127:1 Background
§ 127:2 Introduction
§ 127:3 Law and trademark office
§ 127:4 Conventions
§ 127:5 Definitions
§ 127:6 Who may apply
§ 127:7 What can be registered
§ 127:8 Protection for well-known marks
§ 127:9 Classification
§ 127:10 Series of marks
§ 127:11 Associated marks
§ 127:12 Collective marks
§ 127:13 Defensive marks
§ 127:14 Marks in color
§ 127:15 Filing requirements
§ 127:16 Review procedures
§ 127:17 Period for response to an office action by applicant
§ 127:18 Appeal
§ 127:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 127:20 Opposition
§ 127:21 Effect of registration
§ 127:22 Duration and renewal
§ 127:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 127:24 Use
§ 127:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 127:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 127:27 Marking
§ 127:28 Cancellation
§ 127:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 127:30 Third-party rights
§ 127:31 Abandonment
§ 127:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 127:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 127:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 128. POLAND
§ 128:1 Background
§ 128:2 Law and trademark office
§ 128:3 Conventions
§ 128:4 Definitions
§ 128:5 Who may apply
§ 128:6 What can be registered
§ 128:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 128:8 Classification
§ 128:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 128:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 128:11 Defensive marks
§ 128:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 128:13 Filing requirements
§ 128:14 Review procedures
§ 128:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 128:16 Appeal
§ 128:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 128:18 Opposition
§ 128:19 Effect of registration
§ 128:20 Duration and renewal
§ 128:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 128:22 Use
§ 128:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 128:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 128:25 Marking
§ 128:26 Cancellation
§ 128:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 128:28 Third-party rights
§ 128:29 Abandonment
§ 128:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 128:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 128:32 Domain names
§ 128:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 129. PORTUGAL
§ 129:1 Background

cxxxii
Table of Contents

§ 129:2 Law and trademark office
§ 129:3 Conventions
§ 129:4 Definitions
§ 129:5 Who may apply
§ 129:6 What can be registered
§ 129:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 129:8 Classification
§ 129:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 129:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 129:11 Defensive marks
§ 129:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 129:13 Documents required
§ 129:14 Procedure
§ 129:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 129:16 Appeal
§ 129:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 129:18 Opposition
§ 129:19 Effect of registration
§ 129:20 Duration and renewal
§ 129:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 129:22 Use
§ 129:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 129:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 129:25 Marking
§ 129:26 Cancellation
§ 129:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 129:28 Third-party rights
§ 129:29 Abandonment
§ 129:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 129:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 129:32 Domain names
§ 129:33 Fees

CHAPTER 130. PUERTO RICO

§ 130:1 Background
§ 130:2 Law and trademark office
§ 130:3 Conventions
§ 130:4 Definitions
§ 130:5 Who may apply
§ 130:6 What can be registered
§ 130:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known
§ 130:8 Classification
§ 130:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 130:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 130:11 Defensive marks
§ 130:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 130:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 130:14 Review procedures
§ 130:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 130:16 Appeals
§ 130:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 130:18 Opposition
§ 130:19 Effects of registration
§ 130:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 130:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 130:22 Use requirements
§ 130:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 130:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 130:25 Marking
§ 130:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 130:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 130:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 130:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 130:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 130:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 130:32 Domain names
§ 130:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 131. QATAR
§ 131:1 Background
§ 131:2 Introduction
§ 131:3 Law
§ 131:4 Conventions
§ 131:5 Treaties
§ 131:6 Definitions
§ 131:7 Who may apply
§ 131:8 What can be registered
§ 131:9 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 131:10 Classification
§ 131:11 Series of marks
§ 131:12 Collective marks
§ 131:13 Marks in color
§ 131:14 Filing requirements
§ 131:15 Review procedures
§ 131:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 131:17 Appeal
CHAPTER 133. RUSSIAN FEDERATION

§ 133:1 Background
§ 133:2 Law and trademark office
§ 133:3 Conventions
§ 133:4 Definitions
§ 133:5 Who may apply
§ 133:6 What can be registered
§ 133:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 133:8 Classification
§ 133:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 133:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 133:11 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 133:12 Filing requirements for applications for registration
§ 133:13 Review procedures for applications
§ 133:14 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 133:15 Appeals of adverse office decisions
§ 133:16 Advertisement or publication of marks
§ 133:17 Opposition to applications for registration
§ 133:18 Status of unregistered marks
§ 133:19 Effects of registration
§ 133:20 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 133:21 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 133:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 133:23 Use requirements
§ 133:24 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 133:25 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 133:26 Marking
§ 133:27 Cancellation of registrations
§ 133:28 Abandonment of registrations
§ 133:29 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 133:30 Domain names
§ 133:31 Official fees

CHAPTER 134. RWANDA

§ 134:1 Background
§ 134:2 Law
§ 134:3 Conventions
§ 134:4 Definitions
§ 134:5 Who may apply
§ 134:6 What can be registered
§ 134:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
Table of Contents

§ 134:8 Classification
§ 134:9 Series of marks
§ 134:10 Associated marks
§ 134:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 134:12 Defensive marks
§ 134:13 Marks in color
§ 134:14 Filing requirements
§ 134:15 Review procedures
§ 134:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 134:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 134:18 Opposition
§ 134:19 Effect of registration
§ 134:20 Duration and renewal
§ 134:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 134:22 Use
§ 134:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 134:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 134:25 Marking
§ 134:26 Cancellation
§ 134:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 134:28 Third-party rights
§ 134:29 Abandonment
§ 134:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 134:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 134:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 135. ST. HELENA

§ 135:1 Background
§ 135:2 Introduction
§ 135:3 Law
§ 135:4 Conventions
§ 135:5 Who may apply
§ 135:6 Filing requirements
§ 135:7 Effect of registration
§ 135:8 Duration and renewal
§ 135:9 Assignment and recordation
§ 135:10 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 135:11 Abandonment
§ 135:12 Domain names

CHAPTER 136. ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

§ 136:1 Background
§ 136:2 Introduction
Table of Contents

§ 138:4 Conventions
§ 138:5 Definitions
§ 138:6 Who may apply
§ 138:7 What can be registered
§ 138:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 138:9 Classification
§ 138:10 Series of marks
§ 138:11 Associated marks
§ 138:12 Certification marks
§ 138:13 Collective marks
§ 138:14 Defensive marks
§ 138:15 Marks in color
§ 138:16 Filing requirements
§ 138:17 Review procedures
§ 138:18 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 138:19 Appeal
§ 138:20 Advertisement or publication
§ 138:21 Opposition
§ 138:22 Effect of registration
§ 138:23 Duration and renewal
§ 138:24 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 138:25 Use
§ 138:26 Assignment and recordation
§ 138:27 Licensing and registered use
§ 138:28 Marking
§ 138:29 Cancellation
§ 138:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 138:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 138:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 139. SAN MARINO

§ 139:1 Background
§ 139:2 Introduction
§ 139:3 Conventions
§ 139:4 Domain names

CHAPTER 140. SAUDI ARABIA

§ 140:1 Background
§ 140:2 Law and Trademark Office
§ 140:3 Conventions
§ 140:4 Definitions
§ 140:5 Who may apply
§ 140:6 What can be registered
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 140:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 140:8 Classification
§ 140:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 140:10 Collective and certification marks
§ 140:11 Defensive marks
§ 140:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 140:13 Filing requirements
§ 140:14 Review procedures
§ 140:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 140:16 Appeal
§ 140:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 140:18 Opposition
§ 140:19 Effect of registration
§ 140:20 Duration and renewal
§ 140:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 140:22 Use
§ 140:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 140:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 140:25 Marking
§ 140:26 Cancellation
§ 140:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 140:28 Third-party rights
§ 140:29 Abandonment
§ 140:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 140:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 140:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 140A. Senegal

CHAPTER 141. SERBIA

§ 141:1 Background
§ 141:2 Law and trademark office
§ 141:3 Conventions
§ 141:4 Definitions
§ 141:5 Who may apply
§ 141:6 What can be registered
§ 141:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 141:8 Classification
§ 141:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 141:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 141:11 Defensive marks
§ 141:12 Color, scent, sound, taste, moving, holographic, and other non-traditional marks
§ 141:13 Filing requirements
Table of Contents

§ 141:14 Review procedures
§ 141:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 141:16 Appeals
§ 141:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 141:18 Opposition
§ 141:19 Effects of registration
§ 141:20 Duration and renewal
§ 141:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 141:22 Use requirements
§ 141:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 141:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 141:25 Marking
§ 141:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 141:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 141:28 Third party rights
§ 141:29 Abandonment
§ 141:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 141:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 141:32 Domain names
§ 141:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 142. SEYCHELLES

§ 142:1 Background
§ 142:2 Law and trademark office
§ 142:3 Conventions
§ 142:4 Definitions
§ 142:5 Who may apply
§ 142:6 What can be registered
§ 142:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 142:8 Classification
§ 142:9 Series of marks
§ 142:10 Associated marks
§ 142:11 Certification marks
§ 142:12 Defensive marks
§ 142:13 Marks in color
§ 142:14 Filing requirements
§ 142:15 Review procedures
§ 142:16 Appeal
§ 142:17 Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 142:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 142:19 Opposition
§ 142:20 Effect of registration
§ 142:21 Duration and renewal
§ 142:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 142:23 Use
§ 142:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 142:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 142:26 Marking
§ 142:27 Cancellation
§ 142:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 142:29 Third-party rights
§ 142:30 Abandonment
§ 142:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 142:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 142:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 143. SIERRA LEONE
§ 143:1 Background
§ 143:2 Law
§ 143:3 Conventions
§ 143:4 Definitions
§ 143:5 Who may apply
§ 143:6 What can be registered
§ 143:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 143:8 Classification
§ 143:9 Series of marks
§ 143:10 Associated marks
§ 143:11 Certification marks
§ 143:12 Marks in color
§ 143:13 Filing requirements
§ 143:14 Review procedures
§ 143:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 143:16 Appeal
§ 143:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 143:18 Opposition
§ 143:19 Effect of registration
§ 143:20 Duration and renewal
§ 143:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 143:22 Use
§ 143:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 143:24 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 143:25 Marking
§ 143:26 Cancellation
§ 143:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 143:28 Third-party rights
Table of Contents

§ 143:29 Abandonment
§ 143:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 143:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 143:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 144. SINGAPORE
§ 144:1 Background
§ 144:2 Introduction
§ 144:3 Law
§ 144:4 Conventions
§ 144:5 Definitions
§ 144:6 Who may apply
§ 144:7 What can be registered
§ 144:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 144:9 Classification
§ 144:10 Series of marks
§ 144:11 Associated marks
§ 144:12 Certification marks
§ 144:13 Well-known marks
§ 144:14 Marks in color
§ 144:15 Filing requirements
§ 144:16 Review Procedures
§ 144:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 144:18 Appeal
§ 144:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 144:20 Opposition
§ 144:21 Effect of registration
§ 144:22 Duration and renewal
§ 144:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 144:24 Use
§ 144:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 144:26 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 144:27 Marking
§ 144:28 Cancellation
§ 144:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 144:30 Third-party rights
§ 144:31 Abandonment
§ 144:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 144:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 144:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 145. SLOVAK REPUBLIC
§ 145:1 Background
Table of Contents

§ 146:20 Duration and renewal
§ 146:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 146:22 Use
§ 146:23 Assignment
§ 146:24 Licensing; registered use
§ 146:25 Marking
§ 146:26 Cancellation
§ 146:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel a registration
§ 146:28 Abandonment of registrations
§ 146:29 Status of unregistered marks
§ 146:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 146:31 Domain names
§ 146:32 Official fees

CHAPTER 147. SOLOMON ISLANDS

§ 147:1 Background
§ 147:2 Law
§ 147:3 Conventions
§ 147:4 Definitions
§ 147:5 Who may apply
§ 147:6 What can be registered
§ 147:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 147:8 Classification
§ 147:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 147:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 147:11 Defensive marks
§ 147:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 147:13 Filing requirements
§ 147:14 Review procedures
§ 147:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 147:16 Appeal
§ 147:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 147:18 Opposition
§ 147:19 Effect of registration
§ 147:20 Duration and renewal
§ 147:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 147:22 Marking
§ 147:23 Cancellation
§ 147:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 147:25 Third-party rights
§ 147:26 Abandonment
§ 147:27 Use
§ 147:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 147:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 147:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 147:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 147:32 Domain names
§ 147:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 148. SOMALIA
§ 148:1 Background
§ 148:2 Introduction
§ 148:3 Law
§ 148:4 Conventions
§ 148:5 Definitions
§ 148:6 Who may apply
§ 148:7 What can be registered
§ 148:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 148:9 Classification
§ 148:10 Series of marks
§ 148:11 Associated marks
§ 148:12 Collective marks
§ 148:13 Defensive marks
§ 148:14 Marks in color
§ 148:15 Filing requirements
§ 148:16 Review procedures
§ 148:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 148:18 Appeal
§ 148:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 148:20 Opposition
§ 148:21 Effect of registration
§ 148:22 Duration and renewal
§ 148:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 148:24 Use
§ 148:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 148:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 148:27 Marking
§ 148:28 Cancellation
§ 148:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 148:30 Third-party rights
§ 148:31 Abandonment
§ 148:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 148:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 148:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 149. SOUTH AFRICA
§ 149:1 Background
**Table of Contents**

| § 149:2 | Law |
| § 149:3 | Conventions |
| § 149:4 | Definitions |
| § 149:5 | Who may apply |
| § 149:6 | What can be registered |
| § 149:7 | Not registrable; protection for well-known marks |
| § 149:8 | Classification |
| § 149:9 | Series of marks |
| § 149:10 | Associated marks |
| § 149:11 | Certification, collective or standardization marks |
| § 149:12 | Marks in color |
| § 149:13 | Filing requirements |
| § 149:14 | Review procedures |
| § 149:15 | Time limits for proceeding with application |
| § 149:16 | Appeal |
| § 149:17 | Advertisement or publication |
| § 149:18 | Opposition |
| § 149:19 | Effect of registration |
| § 149:20 | Duration and renewal |
| § 149:21 | Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another |
| § 149:22 | Use |
| § 149:23 | Assignment and recordation |
| § 149:24 | Licensing and registered use; registered use |
| § 149:25 | Marking |
| § 149:26 | Cancellation |
| § 149:27 | Limitation of time for action to cancel |
| § 149:28 | Third-party rights |
| § 149:29 | Status of unregistered trademarks |
| § 149:30 | Enforcement; customs |
| § 149:31 | Domain names |

**CHAPTER 150. SPAIN**

| § 150:1 | Background |
| § 150:2 | Law and trademark office |
| § 150:3 | Conventions |
| § 150:4 | Definitions |
| § 150:5 | Who may apply |
| § 150:6 | What can be registered |
| § 150:7 | Not registrable; protection for well-known marks |
| § 150:8 | Classification |
| § 150:9 | Series marks; associated marks |
| § 150:10 | Certification and collective marks; geographic indications |
| § 150:11 | Defensive marks |
Trademarks Throughout the World

§ 150:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 150:13 Filing requirements; documents required
§ 150:14 Review procedures
§ 150:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 150:16 Appeals
§ 150:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 150:18 Opposition
§ 150:19 Effects of registration
§ 150:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 150:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 150:22 Use requirements
§ 150:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
§ 150:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 150:25 Marking
§ 150:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 150:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 150:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 150:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 150:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 150:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 150:32 Domain names
§ 150:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 151. SRI LANKA

§ 151:1 Background
§ 151:2 Law and trademark office
§ 151:3 Conventions
§ 151:4 Definitions
§ 151:5 Who may apply
§ 151:6 What can be registered
§ 151:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 151:8 Classification
§ 151:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 151:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 151:11 Defensive marks
§ 151:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 151:13 Filing requirements
§ 151:14 Review procedures
§ 151:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 151:16 Appeal
§ 151:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 151:18 Opposition
§ 151:19 Effect of registration

cxlviii
Table of Contents

§ 151:20 Duration and renewal
§ 151:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 151:22 Marking
§ 151:23 Cancellation
§ 151:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 151:25 Third-party rights
§ 151:26 Abandonment
§ 151:27 Use
§ 151:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 151:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 151:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 151:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 151:32 Domain names
§ 151:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 152. SUDAN

§ 152:1 Background
§ 152:2 Law and trademark office
§ 152:3 Conventions
§ 152:4 Definitions
§ 152:5 Who may apply
§ 152:6 What can be registered
§ 152:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 152:8 Classification
§ 152:9 Series of marks
§ 152:10 Associated marks
§ 152:11 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 152:12 Marks in color
§ 152:13 Filing requirements
§ 152:14 Review procedures
§ 152:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 152:16 Appeal
§ 152:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 152:18 Opposition
§ 152:19 Effect of registration
§ 152:20 Duration and renewal
§ 152:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 152:22 Use
§ 152:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 152:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 152:25 Marking
§ 152:26 Cancellation

cxlix
§ 152:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 152:28 Third-party rights
§ 152:29 Abandonment
§ 152:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 152:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 152:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 153. SURINAME
§ 153:1 Background
§ 153:2 Introduction
§ 153:3 Law
§ 153:4 Conventions
§ 153:5 Definitions
§ 153:6 Who may apply
§ 153:7 What can be registered
§ 153:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 153:9 Classification
§ 153:10 Series of marks
§ 153:11 Associated marks
§ 153:12 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 153:13 Marks in color
§ 153:14 Filing requirements
§ 153:15 Review procedures
§ 153:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 153:17 Appeal
§ 153:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 153:19 Opposition
§ 153:20 Effect of registration
§ 153:21 Duration and renewal
§ 153:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 153:23 Use
§ 153:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 153:25 Marking
§ 153:26 Cancellation
§ 153:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 153:28 Third-party rights
§ 153:29 Abandonment
§ 153:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 153:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 153:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 154. SWAZILAND
§ 154:1 Background
Table of Contents

§ 154:2 Introduction
§ 154:3 Law
§ 154:4 Conventions
§ 154:5 Definitions
§ 154:6 Who may apply
§ 154:7 What can be registered
§ 154:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 154:9 Classification
§ 154:10 Series of marks
§ 154:11 Certification marks
§ 154:12 Defensive marks
§ 154:13 Marks in color
§ 154:14 Filing requirements
§ 154:15 Review procedures
§ 154:16 Appeal
§ 154:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 154:18 Opposition
§ 154:19 Effect of registration
§ 154:20 Duration and renewal
§ 154:21 Use
§ 154:22 Assignment and recordation
§ 154:23 Unregistered mark
§ 154:24 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 154:25 Marking
§ 154:26 Cancellation
§ 154:27 Infringement
§ 154:28 Domain names

CHAPTER 155. SWEDEN

§ 155:1 Background
§ 155:2 Law and trademark office
§ 155:3 Conventions
§ 155:4 Definitions
§ 155:5 Who may apply
§ 155:6 What can be registered
§ 155:7 Not registrable
§ 155:8 Classification
§ 155:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 155:10 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 155:11 Defensive marks
§ 155:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 155:13 Filing requirements
§ 155:14 Review procedures
§ 155:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 155:16 Appeal
§ 155:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 155:18 Opposition
§ 155:19 Effect of registration
§ 155:20 Duration and renewal
§ 155:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 155:22 Marking
§ 155:23 Cancellation
§ 155:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 155:25 Third-party rights
§ 155:26 Abandonment
§ 155:27 Use
§ 155:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 155:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 155:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 155:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 155:32 Domain names
§ 155:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 156. SWITZERLAND
§ 156:1 Background
§ 156:2 Introduction
§ 156:3 Law
§ 156:4 Conventions
§ 156:5 Definitions
§ 156:6 Who may apply
§ 156:7 What can be registered
§ 156:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 156:9 Classification
§ 156:10 Series of marks
§ 156:11 Associated marks
§ 156:12 Certification, collective, or standardization marks
§ 156:13 Defensive marks
§ 156:14 Marks in color
§ 156:15 Filing requirements
§ 156:16 Review procedures
§ 156:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 156:18 Appeal
§ 156:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 156:20 Opposition
§ 156:21 Effect of registration
§ 156:22 Duration and renewal
§ 156:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another

clii
Table of Contents

§ 156:24 Use
§ 156:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 156:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 156:27 Marking
§ 156:28 Cancellation
§ 156:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 156:30 Third-party rights
§ 156:31 Abandonment
§ 156:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 156:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 156:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 157. SYRIA

§ 157:1 Background
§ 157:2 Law and trademark office
§ 157:3 Conventions
§ 157:4 Definitions
§ 157:5 Who may apply
§ 157:6 What can be registered
§ 157:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 157:8 Classification
§ 157:9 Associated marks; series of marks
§ 157:10 Certification marks; collective marks
§ 157:11 Defensive marks
§ 157:12 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 157:13 Filing requirements
§ 157:14 Review procedures
§ 157:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 157:16 Appeal
§ 157:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 157:18 Opposition
§ 157:19 Effect of registration
§ 157:20 Duration and renewal
§ 157:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 157:22 Use
§ 157:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 157:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 157:25 Marking
§ 157:26 Cancellation
§ 157:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 157:28 Third-party rights
§ 157:29 Abandonment
§ 157:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
Volume 3

CHAPTER 158. TAIWAN

§ 158:1 Background
§ 158:2 Law
§ 158:3 Conventions
§ 158:4 Definitions
§ 158:5 Who may apply
§ 158:6 What can be registered
§ 158:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 158:8 Classification
§ 158:9 Series of marks
§ 158:10 Associated marks
§ 158:11 Certification, collective or standardization marks
§ 158:12 Defensive marks
§ 158:13 Marks in color
§ 158:14 Filing requirements
§ 158:15 Review procedures
§ 158:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 158:17 Appeal
§ 158:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 158:19 Opposition
§ 158:20 Effect of registration
§ 158:21 Duration and renewal
§ 158:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 158:23 Use
§ 158:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 158:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 158:26 Marking
§ 158:27 Cancellation
§ 158:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 158:29 Third-party rights
§ 158:30 Abandonment
§ 158:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 158:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 158:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 159. TANZANIA

§ 159:1 Background
Table of Contents

§ 159:2 Introduction

I. TANGANYIKA

§ 159:3 Law
§ 159:4 Conventions
§ 159:5 Definitions
§ 159:6 Who may apply
§ 159:7 What can be registered
§ 159:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 159:9 Classification
§ 159:10 Series of marks
§ 159:11 Associated marks
§ 159:12 Certification marks
§ 159:13 Defensive marks
§ 159:14 Marks in color
§ 159:15 Filing requirements
§ 159:16 Review procedures
§ 159:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 159:18 Appeal
§ 159:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 159:20 Opposition
§ 159:21 Effect of registration
§ 159:22 Duration and renewal
§ 159:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 159:24 Use
§ 159:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 159:26 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 159:27 Marking
§ 159:28 Cancellation
§ 159:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 159:30 Third-party rights
§ 159:31 Abandonment
§ 159:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 159:33 Enforcement; customs

II. ZANZIBAR

§ 159:34 Law
§ 159:35 Conventions
§ 159:36 Definitions
§ 159:37 Who may apply
§ 159:38 What can be registered
§ 159:39 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 159:40 Classification
§ 159:41 Series of marks
§ 159:42 Associated marks
§ 159:43 Certification marks
§ 159:44 Defensive marks
§ 159:45 Marks in color
§ 159:46 Filing requirements
§ 159:47 Review procedures
§ 159:48 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 159:49 Appeal
§ 159:50 Advertisement or publication
§ 159:51 Opposition
§ 159:52 Effect of registration
§ 159:53 Duration and renewal
§ 159:54 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 159:55 Use
§ 159:56 Assignment and recordation
§ 159:57 Licensing and registered use
§ 159:58 Marking
§ 159:59 Cancellation
§ 159:60 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 159:61 Third-party rights
§ 159:62 Abandonment
§ 159:63 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 159:64 Enforcement; customs
§ 159:65 Domain names

CHAPTER 160. THAILAND

§ 160:1 Background
§ 160:2 Law
§ 160:3 Conventions
§ 160:4 Definitions
§ 160:5 Who may apply
§ 160:6 What is registrable
§ 160:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 160:8 Classification
§ 160:9 Series of marks
§ 160:10 Associated marks
§ 160:11 Marks in color
§ 160:12 Filing requirements
§ 160:13 Review procedures
§ 160:14 Appeal
§ 160:15 Advertisement or publication
§ 160:16 Amendment
Table of Contents

§ 160:17 Opposition
§ 160:18 Effect of registration
§ 160:19 Duration and renewal
§ 160:20 Assignment and recordation
§ 160:21 Licensing and registered use
§ 160:22 Cancellation
§ 160:23 Abandonment
§ 160:24 Domain names

CHAPTER 160A. Togo

CHAPTER 161. TONGA

§ 161:1 Background
§ 161:2 Introduction
§ 161:3 Law
§ 161:4 Conventions
§ 161:5 Who may apply
§ 161:6 Classification
§ 161:7 Filing requirements
§ 161:8 Effect of registration
§ 161:9 Duration and renewal
§ 161:10 Assignment and recordation
§ 161:11 Marking
§ 161:12 Abandonment
§ 161:13 Domain names

CHAPTER 162. TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

§ 162:1 Background
§ 162:2 Law and trademark office
§ 162:3 Conventions
§ 162:4 Definitions
§ 162:5 Who may apply
§ 162:6 What can be registered
§ 162:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 162:8 Classification
§ 162:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 162:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 162:11 Defensive marks
§ 162:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 162:13 Filing requirements
§ 162:14 Review procedures
§ 162:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 162:16 Appeal
§ 162:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 162:18  Opposition
§ 162:19  Effect of registration
§ 162:20  Duration and renewal
§ 162:21  Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 162:22  Use
§ 162:23  Assignment and recordation
§ 162:24  Licensing and registered use
§ 162:25  Marking
§ 162:26  Cancellation
§ 162:27  Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 162:28  Third-party rights
§ 162:29  Abandonment
§ 162:30  Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 162:31  Enforcement; customs
§ 162:32  Domain names
§ 162:33  Fees

CHAPTER 163. TUNISIA
§ 163:1  Background
§ 163:2  Law and trademark office
§ 163:3  Conventions
§ 163:4  Definitions
§ 163:5  Who may apply
§ 163:6  What can be registered
§ 163:7  Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 163:8  Classification
§ 163:9  Series of marks
§ 163:10  Associated marks
§ 163:11  Certification and collective marks
§ 163:12  Marks in color
§ 163:13  Filing requirements
§ 163:14  Review procedures
§ 163:15  Time limit for proceeding with application
§ 163:16  Appeal
§ 163:17  Advertisement or publication
§ 163:18  Opposition
§ 163:19  Effect of registration
§ 163:20  Amendment
§ 163:21  Duration and renewal
§ 163:22  Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 163:23  Use
§ 163:24  Assignment and recordation
§ 163:25  Licensing and registered use
Table of Contents

§ 163:26 Marking
§ 163:27 Cancellation
§ 163:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 163:29 Abandonment
§ 163:30 Third-party rights
§ 163:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 163:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 163:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 164. TURKEY

§ 164:1 Background
§ 164:2 Law and trademark office
§ 164:3 Conventions
§ 164:4 Definitions
§ 164:5 Who may apply
§ 164:6 What can be registered
§ 164:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 164:8 Classification
§ 164:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 164:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 164:11 Defensive marks
§ 164:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 164:13 Filing requirements
§ 164:14 Review procedures
§ 164:15 Time limits for filing an application
§ 164:16 Appeal
§ 164:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 164:18 Opposition
§ 164:19 Effect of registration
§ 164:20 Duration and renewal
§ 164:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 164:22 Use
§ 164:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 164:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 164:25 Cancellation
§ 164:26 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 164:27 Third-party rights
§ 164:28 Abandonment
§ 164:29 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 164:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 164:31 Domain names
§ 164:32 Fees

CHAPTER 165. TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

§ 165:1 Background
§ 165:2 Law and trade mark office
§ 165:3 Conventions
§ 165:4 Definitions
§ 165:5 Who may apply
§ 165:6 What can be registered
§ 165:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 165:8 Classification
§ 165:9 Associated marks; series marks
§ 165:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 165:11 Defensive marks
§ 165:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 165:13 Filing Requirements
§ 165:14 Procedure
§ 165:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 165:16 Appeal
§ 165:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 165:18 Opposition
§ 165:19 Effect of registration
§ 165:20 Duration and renewal
§ 165:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 165:22 Use
§ 165:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 165:24 Licensing
§ 165:25 Marking
§ 165:26 Cancellation
§ 165:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 165:28 Third party rights
§ 165:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 165:30 Status of unregistered trade marks
§ 165:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 165:32 Domain names
§ 165:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 166. TUVALU
§ 166:1 Background
§ 166:2 Law and trademark office
§ 166:3 Conventions
§ 166:4 Definitions
§ 166:5 Who may apply
§ 166:6 What can be registered
§ 166:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 166:8 Classification
§ 166:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 166:10 Certification and collective marks
Table of Contents

§ 166:11 Defensive marks
§ 166:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 166:13 Filing requirements
§ 166:14 Review procedures
§ 166:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 166:16 Appeal
§ 166:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 166:18 Opposition
§ 166:19 Effect of registration
§ 166:20 Duration and renewal
§ 166:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 166:22 Marking
§ 166:23 Cancellation
§ 166:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 166:25 Third-party rights
§ 166:26 Abandonment
§ 166:27 Use
§ 166:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 166:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 166:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 166:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 166:32 Domain names
§ 166:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 167. UGANDA
§ 167:1 Background
§ 167:2 Law
§ 167:3 Conventions
§ 167:4 Definitions
§ 167:5 Who may apply
§ 167:6 What can be registered
§ 167:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 167:8 Classification
§ 167:9 Series of marks
§ 167:10 Associated marks
§ 167:11 Certification marks
§ 167:12 Defensive marks
§ 167:13 Marks in color
§ 167:14 Filing requirements
§ 167:15 Review procedures
§ 167:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 167:17 Appeal
§ 167:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 167:19 Opposition
§ 167:20 Effect of registration
§ 167:21 Duration and renewal
§ 167:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 167:23 Use
§ 167:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 167:25 Licensing and registered use; registered use
§ 167:26 Marking
§ 167:27 Cancellation
§ 167:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 167:29 Third-party rights
§ 167:30 Abandonment
§ 167:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 167:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 167:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 168. UKRAINE
§ 168:1 Background
§ 168:2 Law and trademark office
§ 168:3 Ratified conventions
§ 168:4 Definitions
§ 168:5 Who may apply
§ 168:6 What can be registered
§ 168:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 168:8 Classification
§ 168:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 168:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 168:11 Defensive marks
§ 168:12 Color, sound, scent and moving marks
§ 168:13 Filing requirements
§ 168:14 Review procedures
§ 168:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 168:16 Appeal
§ 168:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 168:18 Opposition
§ 168:19 Effect of registration
§ 168:20 Duration and renewal
§ 168:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 168:22 Marking
§ 168:23 Cancellation
§ 168:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 168:25 Third-party rights
§ 168:26 Abandonment
§ 168:27 Use
Table of Contents

§ 168:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 168:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 168:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 168:31 Enforcement
§ 168:32 Domain names
§ 168:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 169. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

§ 169:1 Background
§ 169:2 Introduction
§ 169:3 Law
§ 169:4 Conventions
§ 169:5 Definitions
§ 169:6 Who may apply
§ 169:7 What can be registered
§ 169:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 169:9 Classification
§ 169:10 Series of marks
§ 169:11 Certification marks
§ 169:12 Associated marks
§ 169:13 Defensive marks
§ 169:14 Marks in color
§ 169:15 Filing requirements
§ 169:16 Review procedures
§ 169:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 169:18 Appeal
§ 169:19 Publication
§ 169:20 Opposition
§ 169:21 Effect of registration
§ 169:22 Amendment
§ 169:23 Duration and renewal
§ 169:24 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 169:25 Use
§ 169:26 Assignment and recordation
§ 169:27 Licensing and registered use
§ 169:28 Marking
§ 169:29 Cancellation
§ 169:30 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 169:31 Abandonment
§ 169:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 169:33 Infringement
§ 169:34 Enforcement; customs
§ 169:35 Domain names
CHAPTER 170. UNITED KINGDOM

§ 170:1 Background
§ 170:2 Law and trademark office
§ 170:3 Conventions
§ 170:4 Definitions
§ 170:5 Who may apply
§ 170:6 What can be registered
§ 170:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 170:8 Classification
§ 170:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 170:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 170:11 Defensive marks
§ 170:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 170:13 Filing requirements
§ 170:14 Review procedures
§ 170:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 170:16 Appeal
§ 170:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 170:18 Opposition
§ 170:19 Effect of registration
§ 170:20 Duration and renewal
§ 170:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 170:22 Marking
§ 170:23 Cancellation
§ 170:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 170:25 Third-party rights
§ 170:26 Abandonment
§ 170:27 Use
§ 170:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 170:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 170:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 170:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 170:32 Domain names
§ 170:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 171. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

§ 171:1 Background
§ 171:2 Law and trademark office
§ 171:3 Conventions
§ 171:4 Definitions
§ 171:5 Who may apply
§ 171:6 What can be registered
§ 171:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 171:8 Classification

clxiv
Table of Contents

§ 171:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 171:10 Collective and certification marks
§ 171:11 Defensive marks
§ 171:12 Color, sound, scent, moving marks and three dimensional marks
§ 171:13 Filing requirements
§ 171:14 Review procedures
§ 171:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 171:16 Appeal
§ 171:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 171:18 Opposition
§ 171:19 Effect of registration
§ 171:20 Duration and renewal
§ 171:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 171:22 Marking
§ 171:23 Cancellation
§ 171:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 171:25 Third party rights
§ 171:26 Abandonment
§ 171:27 Use
§ 171:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 171:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 171:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 171:31 Enforcement and Customs
§ 171:32 Domain names
§ 171:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 172. URUGUAY

§ 172:1 Background
§ 172:2 Law and trademark office
§ 172:3 Conventions
§ 172:4 Definitions
§ 172:5 Who may apply
§ 172:6 What can be registered
§ 172:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 172:8 Classification
§ 172:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 172:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 172:11 Defensive marks
§ 172:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 172:13 Filing requirements
§ 172:14 Review procedures
§ 172:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 172:16 Appeal
§ 172:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 172:18 Opposition
§ 172:19 Effect of registration
§ 172:20 Duration and renewal
§ 172:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 172:22 Marking
§ 172:23 Cancellation
§ 172:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 172:25 Third-party rights
§ 172:26 Abandonment
§ 172:27 Use
§ 172:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 172:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 172:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 172:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 172:32 Domain names
§ 172:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 172A. UZBEKISTAN
§ 172A:1 Background
§ 172A:2 Law and trademark office
§ 172A:3 Conventions
§ 172A:4 Definitions
§ 172A:5 Who may apply
§ 172A:6 What can be registered
§ 172A:7 Not registrable; Protection for well-known marks
§ 172A:8 Classification
§ 172A:9 Series marks; Associated marks
§ 172A:10 Certification and collective marks; Geographic indications
§ 172A:11 Defensive marks
§ 172A:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 172A:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 172A:14 Review procedures
§ 172A:15 Time limits for proceeding with applications
§ 172A:16 Appeals
§ 172A:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 172A:18 Opposition
§ 172A:19 Effects of registration
§ 172A:20 Duration and renewal of registrations
§ 172A:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 172A:22 Use requirements
§ 172A:23 Assignment and recordation of assignments
Table of Contents

§ 172A:24 Licensing and recordation of licenses
§ 172A:25 Marking
§ 172A:26 Cancellation of registrations
§ 172A:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 172A:28 Third-party rights in registered marks
§ 172A:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 172A:30 Status of unregistered marks
§ 172A:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; Customs
§ 172A:32 Domain names
§ 172A:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 173. VANUATU

§ 173:1 Background
§ 173:2 Law and trademark office
§ 173:3 Conventions
§ 173:4 Definitions
§ 173:5 Who may apply
§ 173:6 What can be registered
§ 173:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 173:8 Classification
§ 173:9 Series of marks; associated marks
§ 173:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 173:11 Defensive marks
§ 173:12 Color, sound, scent, and moving marks
§ 173:13 Filing requirements
§ 173:14 Review procedures
§ 173:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 173:16 Appeal
§ 173:17 Advertisement and recordation
§ 173:18 Opposition
§ 173:19 Effect of registration
§ 173:20 Duration and renewal
§ 173:21 Time within which mark cannot be registered by another
§ 173:22 Marking
§ 173:23 Cancellation
§ 173:24 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 173:25 Third-party rights
§ 173:26 Abandonment
§ 173:27 Use
§ 173:28 Assignment and recordation
§ 173:29 Licensing and registered use
§ 173:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 173:31 Enforcement; customs
§ 173:32 Domain names
§ 173:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 174. VENEZUELA

§ 174:1 Background
§ 174:2 Law and trademark office
§ 174:3 Conventions
§ 174:4 Definitions
§ 174:5 Who may apply
§ 174:6 What can be registered
§ 174:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 174:8 Classification
§ 174:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 174:10 Certification and collective marks
§ 174:11 Defensive marks
§ 174:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 174:13 Filing requirements
§ 174:14 Review procedures
§ 174:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 174:16 Appeal
§ 174:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 174:18 Opposition
§ 174:19 Effects of registration
§ 174:20 Duration and renewal
§ 174:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 174:22 Use
§ 174:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 174:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 174:25 Marking
§ 174:26 Cancellation
§ 174:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 174:28 Third party rights
§ 174:29 Abandonment
§ 174:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 174:31 Enforcement of rights in marks; customs
§ 174:32 Domain names
§ 174:33 Official fees

CHAPTER 175. VIETNAM

§ 175:1 Background
§ 175:2 Introduction
§ 175:3 Law and trademark office
§ 175:4 Conventions
§ 175:5 Definitions
Table of Contents

§ 175:6 Who may apply
§ 175:7 What can be registered
§ 175:8 Not registrable
§ 175:9 Series of marks
§ 175:10 Associated marks
§ 175:11 Collective marks
§ 175:12 Marks in color
§ 175:13 Filing requirements
§ 175:14 Review procedures
§ 175:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 175:16 Appeal
§ 175:17 Advertisement
§ 175:18 Opposition
§ 175:19 Effect of registration
§ 175:20 Duration and renewal
§ 175:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 175:22 Use
§ 175:23 Assignment
§ 175:24 License
§ 175:25 Marking
§ 175:26 Cancellation
§ 175:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 175:28 Third-party rights
§ 175:29 Abandonment
§ 175:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 175:31 Customs
§ 175:32 Domain names

CHAPTER 176. VIRGIN ISLANDS (BRITISH)
§ 176:1 Introduction
§ 176:2 Law
§ 176:3 Domain names

CHAPTER 177. VIRGIN ISLANDS (U.S.)
§ 177:1 Background
§ 177:2 Introduction
§ 177:3 Law
§ 177:4 Advertisement or publication
§ 177:5 Domain names

CHAPTER 178. WESTERN SAMOA
§ 178:1 Background
§ 178:2 Introduction
§ 178:3 Law
§ 178:4 Conventions
§ 178:5 Definitions
§ 178:6 Who may apply
§ 178:7 What can be registered
§ 178:8 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 178:9 Classification
§ 178:10 Series of marks
§ 178:11 Associated marks
§ 178:12 Certification marks
§ 178:13 Defensive marks
§ 178:14 Marks in color
§ 178:15 Filing requirements
§ 178:16 Review procedures
§ 178:17 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 178:18 Appeal
§ 178:19 Advertisement or publication
§ 178:20 Opposition
§ 178:21 Effect of registration
§ 178:22 Duration and renewal
§ 178:23 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 178:24 Use
§ 178:25 Assignment and recordation
§ 178:26 Licensing and registered use
§ 178:27 Marking
§ 178:28 Cancellation
§ 178:29 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 178:30 Third-party rights
§ 178:31 Abandonment
§ 178:32 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 178:33 Enforcement; customs
§ 178:34 Domain names

CHAPTER 179. THE REPUBLIC OF YEMEN
§ 179:1 Background
§ 179:2 Law and trademark office
§ 179:3 Conventions
§ 179:4 Definitions
§ 179:5 What can be registered
§ 179:6 Not registrable
§ 179:7 Who may apply
§ 179:8 Classification
§ 179:9 Series marks; associated marks
Table of Contents

§ 179:10 Certification; collective marks
§ 179:11 Defensive marks
§ 179:12 Color, scent, sound, and moving marks
§ 179:13 Documents required
§ 179:14 Procedure
§ 179:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 179:16 Appeal
§ 179:17 Advertisement
§ 179:18 Opposition
§ 179:19 Effect of registration
§ 179:20 Duration and renewal
§ 179:21 Time within which mark cannot be re-registered by another
§ 179:22 Use
§ 179:23 Assignment
§ 179:24 Licensing; registered use
§ 179:25 Marking
§ 179:26 Cancellation
§ 179:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel a registration
§ 179:28 Abandonment of registrations
§ 179:29 Status of unregistered marks
§ 179:30 Enforcement; customs
§ 179:31 Domain names
§ 179:32 Official fees

CHAPTER 180. ZAMBIA

§ 180:1 Background
§ 180:2 Law
§ 180:3 Conventions
§ 180:4 Definitions
§ 180:5 Who may apply
§ 180:6 What can be registered
§ 180:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 180:8 Classification
§ 180:9 Series of marks
§ 180:10 Associated marks
§ 180:11 Certification marks
§ 180:12 Defensive marks
§ 180:13 Marks in color
§ 180:14 Filing requirements
§ 180:15 Review procedures
§ 180:16 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 180:17 Appeal
§ 180:18 Advertisement or publication
§ 180:19 Opposition
§ 180:20 Effect of registration
§ 180:21 Duration and renewal
§ 180:22 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 180:23 Use
§ 180:24 Assignment and recordation
§ 180:25 Licensing and registered use
§ 180:26 Marking
§ 180:27 Cancellation
§ 180:28 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 180:29 Third-party rights
§ 180:30 Abandonment
§ 180:31 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 180:32 Enforcement; customs
§ 180:33 Domain names

CHAPTER 181. ZIMBABWE
§ 181:1 Background
§ 181:2 Law and trademark office
§ 181:3 Conventions
§ 181:4 Definitions
§ 181:5 Who may apply
§ 181:6 What can be registered
§ 181:7 Not registrable; protection for well-known marks
§ 181:8 Classification
§ 181:9 Series marks; associated marks
§ 181:10 Certification and collective marks; geographic indications
§ 181:11 Defensive marks
§ 181:12 Color, scent, sound and moving marks
§ 181:13 Filing requirements/documents required
§ 181:14 Review procedures
§ 181:15 Time limits for proceeding with application
§ 181:16 Appeal
§ 181:17 Advertisement or publication
§ 181:18 Opposition
§ 181:19 Effect of registration
§ 181:20 Duration and renewal
§ 181:21 Time within which mark cannot be reregistered by another
§ 181:22 Use
§ 181:23 Assignment and recordation
§ 181:24 Licensing and registered use
§ 181:25 Marking
Table of Contents

§ 181:26 Cancellation
§ 181:27 Limitation of time for action to cancel
§ 181:28 Third party rights
§ 181:29 Abandonment of registrations
§ 181:30 Status of unregistered trademarks
§ 181:31 Enforcement; Customs
§ 181:32 Domain names
§ 181:33 Fees

CLASSIFICATIONS OF GOODS AND SERVICES
Appendix A2. Part 2: National Classifications of Goods and Services

INFORMATION TABULATED BY COUNTRY
APPENDIX B1. Table 1: First Registrant Acquires Exclusive Rights
APPENDIX B2. Table 2: First User Entitled to Registration
Appendix B3. Table 3: Cautionary Notice
Appendix B4. Table 4: Only Owner of Registration in Another Country May Apply
Appendix B5. Table 5: Classifications in Force
Appendix B6. Table 6: Certified Copy of Home Registration Must Be Filed
Appendix B7. Table 7: More Than Simply a Formal Examination Is Conducted
Appendix B8. Table 8: Times for Opposition
APPENDIX B9. Table 9: Failure to Use
Appendix B10. Table 10: Registered User Provisions
APPENDIX B11. Table 11: Licensing Permitted
APPENDIX B12. Table 12: Duration of Registration
Appendix B13. Table 13: Markings
Appendix B14. Table 14: Service Marks
Appendix B15. Table 15: Certification and Collective Marks

CONVENTIONS
Appendix C1. Explanatory Notes on Conventions
Appendix C1(a) International Convention (Hague Text)
Appendix C1(b) International Convention (London Text)
Appendix C1(c)  International Convention (Lisbon Text)
Appendix C1(d)  International Convention (Stockholm Text)
Appendix C1(e)  International Convention (Members)
Appendix C2.  Madrid Agreement
Appendix C2(a)  Protocol Relating to the Madrid Agreement
Appendix C3.  Vienna Trademark Registration Treaty
Appendix C4.  Arrangement of Madrid (False or Deceptive Indications of Source on Goods)
Appendix C5.  Arrangement of Nice (International Classification)
Appendix C6.  Pan-American Convention
Appendix C7.  Hague Convention (Legalization)
Appendix C8.  Lisbon Agreement (Appellations of Origin)